**Financial Ratings Series** 



### **Financial Literacy: Planning for the Future**

# Saving for Your Child's Education



#### GREY HOUSE PUBLISHING

## Financial Literacy: Planning for the Future Saving for your Child's Education



## Financial Literacy: Planning for the Future Saving for your Child's Education

2018 Edition





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### Welcome!

Grey House Publishing and Weiss Ratings are proud to announce the second series of guides in their popular *Financial Literacy* series, *Planning for the Future*. Each volume in this series provides readers with easy-to-understand guidance on how to manage their finances. This new eight-volume set provides helpful guidance for readers who are ready for the next step in their financial planning–starting a family, buying a home, weighing insurance options, protecting themselves from identify theft, planning for college and so much more. Designed as a complement to *Financial Literacy Basics, Financial Literacy: Planning for the Future* takes readers even further towards their financial goals.

Written in easy-to-understand language, these guides take the guesswork out of financial planning. Each guide is devoted to a specific topic relevant to making big decisions with significant financial impact. Combined, these eight guides provide readers with helpful information on how to best manage their money and plan for their future and their family's future. Readers will find helpful guidance on:

- Financial Planning for Major Life Events: Living Together, Getting Married & Starting a Family;
- Buying a Home for the First Time & Mortgage Shopping;
- Insurance Strategies to Protect Your Family;
- Making the Right Healthcare Coverage Choices;
- Protect Yourself from Identify Theft;
- Steps for Career Advancement;
- Saving for Your Child's Education; and
- **Retirement Planning** Strategies & the Importance of Starting Early.

Filled with valuable information alongside helpful worksheets and planners, these volumes are designed to point you in the right direction toward a solid financial future, and give you helpful guidance along the way.

## Planning for the Future: Saving for your Child's Education



#### Introduction

Every family has to negotiate the trade-off between spending money and saving it. You want your family

to be prepared for the future, but you also want to fulfill your family's needs today. How do you strike a balance?

It's important, of course, to incorporate savings into your monthly budget. Remember that wealth isn't technically the measure of how much you earn. It's what you have accumulated from your earnings. Or, as Benjamin Franklin reminded us, *if you would be wealthy, think of saving as well as getting.* 



#### Budgeting 101

There are some simple tricks that can help you take control

of your finances. Begin by keeping a running list of your expenses, writing down where and how you spend your money. When you know what you're spending and where, then you can make a budget. A budget worksheet is provided on the next page to help you get started.

You might be surprised at the amount of money you find yourself spending unnecessarily. Something as simple as buying coffee and lunch out rather than making it at home, for example, can add up to thousands of dollars a year.

#### **Buying Morning Coffee**

(5 times per week at \$2.50)

- Weekly cost: \$12.50
- Monthly cost: \$50.00
- Yearly cost: \$600.00

#### Lunch in a restaurant

(3 times per week at \$12.50)

- Weekly cost: \$37.50
- Monthly cost: \$150.00
- Yearly cost: \$1,800.00

Budget Worksheet		
Month/Year:		
	Monthly Income	
	Wage	·s
	Tip	
	Other Incom	
	TOTAL MONTHLY INCOM	E
	Monthly Expenses	5
HOUSING	Mortgage/Rer	nt
110 00110	Utilities (Electricity/Wate	r)
	Credit Card	
Ins	urance (Homeowner's, Renters, etc	
	Loan Payment	
Other Hou	ising Expenses (Cable, Internet, etc	
FOOD	Groceries/Household Supplie	
	Restaurant and Other Foo	d
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>	Public Transportatio	n
	Vehicle Loa	n
	Gas for Personal Vehicl	e
	Parking, Tolls, etc	
	Maintenance & Supplies (oil, etc	.)
	Vehicle Insuranc	
<u>HEALTH</u>	Health Insuranc	
	Medicine/Prescription	
DEDGONIAL	Other (Dental, Vision, Copays	
PERSONAL	Childcare or Suppor	
	Clothing, Shoes, Laundry, etc	
	Charitable Gifts, Donations, etc	
	Entertainment (Movies, etc Other (Haircuts, etc	
<u>SAVINGS</u>	Retirement Saving	
<u></u>	Education Saving	
	Other Saving	
DEBT & FINANCE	Debt (Credit Cards, etc	
	Student Loans or Other Debt	-
	Fees (Bank, Credit Card, Debi	
	Prepaid Cards, Phone Cards, etc	
MISCELLANEOUS EXP	ENSES Pet Car	e
	Othe	
	TOTAL MONTHLY EXPENSE	S
	TOTAL MONTHLY INCOM	E
	- TOTAL MONTHLY EXPENSE	
		-



#### Saving for Your Child's Education

When your goal is to save money for your child's education, you should start as soon as possible - ideally, when your child is born. The sooner you begin with a robust savings plan, the more money you will save over time. Setting good financial goals and getting an early start are the best and most efficient ways to save for your child's college education. But don't be too discouraged if your child is well past infancy when you start saving for his or her education. While the benefits of saving early are many, saving anytime is better than not saving at all.

#### New to Saving?

**Start Small.** Decide, for example, to put just one percent of your earnings aside for the month. You can begin today. Even though you are not making a big commitment, you have crossed a threshold: you are actively involved in saving money. Going forward, it is much easier to revise your saving plan than it is to form a new one!



#### About Education Savings

You should estimate how much you think

your child's college might cost and look at options for saving. Common ways to set aside money for a child or a grandchild include:

- UGMA and UTMA Accounts. UGMA stands for Uniform Gift to Minors Act, and UTMA stands for Uniform Transfer to Minors Act. These are custodial accounts: the account is opened in the name of the child or beneficiary, and the parent or quardian has custody over the account until the child comes of age, usually when they turn either eighteen or twenty-one. At that point, control over the account switches entirely to the beneficiary. UGMA and UTMA accounts are taxed, unlike 529 savings.
- 529 College Savings Plans. These plans exist specifically for college savings, unlike trusts and UGMA/UTMA custodial accounts. The rest of this chapter will look at features of 529 plans that make them worth considering if you're

starting to save for your child's education.

- *Trusts.* The benefits of opening a trust include, above all, the flexibility you will have in defining the terms of the arrangement, including conditions for the distribution of the assets. By contrast, something like a 529 college savings plan requires that the assets be used only towards the cost of college and under the rules established by the IRS. One big downside to trusts for many families is that attorneys need to be involved in order to set up and administer them; this isn't always cost-effective or convenient.
- *Educational Savings Accounts*. Another type of taxadvantaged investment account in the United States designed to encourage savings to cover future education.
- Savings Bonds. Savings bonds are virtually risk-free and offer tax benefits for higher education if owners meet certain requirements. However, their rate of return is lower than other available education savings plans.

Having a college degree is more important than ever. According to the Department of Education, a person with a bachelor's degree can expect to earn an annual salary that's 76%



Mean Earning in 2015, Based on Level of Education

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2016 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

larger than someone with only a high school diploma. **Over the course of a career, that amounts to 1.2 million additional dollars.** Of course, everyone knows that college is also more expensive than ever before, and this is why your savings plan is so important.

Make sure that saving for your child's college doesn't interfere with your own retirement planning. Although there are loans for college, there are no loans to fund your retirement!



#### What is a 529 Plan?

According to the Internal Revenue Service, a 529 plan is a savings plan operated "by a

state or educational institution, with tax advantages and potentially other incentives to make it easier to save for college and other post-secondary training for a designated beneficiary, such as a child or grandchild."<sup>1</sup> A 529 can be either a prepaid plan or a savings plan. A **prepaid plan** allows you to pay your child's tuition today at today's tuition rates. The credit hours purchased will be held in reserve for your child.

A 529 **savings plan** is much like a savings account or a 401(k) investment account. It differs from a regular savings account in the ways it is *tax-advantaged*. The plan's earnings are exempt from federal income taxes. They are generally exempt from state income taxes, too, so long as the plan is administered by the state of your residence. Of course, contributions made to the plan, and thus to the plan's beneficiary, are exempt from gift taxes.

The *account holder* is the person who opens the 529 plan, i.e., parent or grandparent. Your child, or the person planning to use or *benefit* from the money, is the *beneficiary*.

A 529 savings plan is different from other savings accounts because it is especially designed with educational goals in mind. A 529 plan helps families save for future college expenses. As of 2017, the plans may also be used to pay for expenses incurred by kindergarten and elementary education – a big change from before.

These plans are administered by the states rather than by the federal government. At the present time, 529

<sup>1</sup> www.irs.gov/newsroom/529-plans-questionsand-answers

plans are offered by the District of Columbia and all states in the union except Wyoming. But if you're a Wyomingite, don't worry: there are a number of other state 529 plans that are available to you, and to anyone else in the country. In other words, your aren't necessarily restricted to your own state's 529, although the tax burden may be higher if you choose an out-of-state 529.

There is also a non-profit consortium of private colleges that operates a separate 529 plan. This plan is called, conveniently enough, the **private college 529 plan.** For more about the private college 529 plan, visit <u>www.privatecollege529.com</u>.

#### Why 529?

An act of Congress created the 529 plan in 1997. The name comes from the number of the IRS code that deals with "Qualified Tuition Programs." That number just happened to be 529.



## Benefits of a 529 Plan

529 plans give your family income tax breaks. You will

not be taxed on the plan's earnings, and you will not be taxed when you withdraw funds from the plan as long as the funds are used for education.

- Thirty states now offer additional **state tax incentives** with their 529 plans.
- You may be able to claim tax benefits whenever you contribute.
- You can withdraw funds from your 529 plan whenever you want, but be aware that some taxes and penalties may apply, especially if the funds are not used to pay tuition or educational expenses.
- 529 plans are easy to manage and may allow for automatic investments to make saving money easier and more reflexive.
- In some states, the money you contribute to your 529 plan does not have to be reported on your state tax return.

- 529 plans have no income limits, age limits, or annual contribution limits. In a real sense, the design of the 529 plan levels the playing field, making it easier for poor and middle-income families to save for college.
- Some employers have matching contribution programs, and twenty-three states offer small contribution programs, too.



#### History of 529 Plans

The rising cost of college began to significantly outpace the rate

of inflation over fifty years ago, creating financial burdens on families struggling to pay ever-higher tuition costs. In 1997, Section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code was amended by the Taxpayer Relief Act. The act was crafted to provide tax incentives in order to help pay for higher education. These incentives included innovations like the 529 savings plan and others that are now familiar to everyone, like deductions on student loan interest.

In 2001, there was another major overhaul to section 529. The Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act (EGTRRA) was passed, making the earnings in 529 plans completely **tax-free**.

The EGTRRA originally had an expiration date of December 31, 2010. This was altered by the Pension Protection Act of 2006. Since then, the tax exempt status of 529 plans is a permanent feature of the plans. Today, the tax benefit is the chief selling point.

Finally, in 2017, with the passage of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, the rules governing 529 plans were expanded to include K-12 tuition at private and religious schools. These plans can now be used to fund K-12 tuition costs up to \$10,000 per year. That cap is likely to expand regularly.

According the Federal Reserve, as of 2016, the total assets in 529 plans were worth over \$258 billion.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>2</sup> Hannon, Simona, et. al. "Saving for College and Section 529 Plans." Feb. 3, 2016. FEDS Notes. Federal Reserve. www.federalreserve.gov/econresdata/notes /feds-notes/2016/saving-for-college-andsection-529-plans-20160203.html



## Two Types of 529 Plans

There are two kinds of 529 plans: *prepaid tuition plans* and *college savings* 

*plans.* Prepaid plans are easy to figure out from their name—expenses are paid before the child goes to school. The private college 529 plan is a prepaid plan. It's not like a savings plans in that it does not invest your money so that you can withdraw it later to pay for your future expenses. Instead, the idea is that you can pay *now* for services consumed in the future. In other words, you are buying tomorrow's tuition at today's prices. The advantage to prepaid plans is that they guarantee the cost of tuition. If you have a prepaid tuition plan, you do not have to worry about the ups and downs of investing or what college costs will be in the future. You pay today and your child goes to college when he or she is ready.

Most prepaid plans use *tuition certificates*. Tuition certificates represent the tuition payments you make for each year of higher education. Participating colleges and universities are required to honor tuition certificates for up to thirty years from the date of the certificate's purchase. Some prepaid plans charge

"Section 529 plans are of two general types, prepaid tuition plans and college savings plans. In a prepaid tuition plan, tuition credits are purchased that entitle the beneficiary to a specified number of credit hours of future attendance at designated educational institutions. In a college savings plan, contributions are made to an investment account in which investment earnings accumulate free of federal tax, and from which account distributions are free of federal tax if used for qualified higher educational expenses. Both types of Section 529 plans receive the same federal tax benefits, which are analogous to a Roth Individual Retirement Account (IRA). In both cases, prepayments (or contributions) are made out of after-tax dollars, investment returns are untaxed, and the value of the education the investments finance is also untaxed."

"Section 529 plans also convey substantial state tax benefits. All states except Alabama do not tax Section 529 plan investment returns or Section 529 distributions to the extent that they are used for qualified higher education expenses, and a majority of states offer either a deduction or a credit for contributions to their own Section 529 plan."

Source: Department of The Treasury, www.treas.gov/press/releases/docs/529.pdf

application and/or administrative fees.

It is important to research and understand the individual plans available, so that you can make an informed decision. Prepaid plans are not guaranteed or insured by the federal government. Some states guarantee their plans while others do not. Again, it is important to know the details of any plans before you invest or spend your money. Most states have information online detailing their state's plans, and most financial advisors are happy to speak with you.

The second type of plan is the *college* savings plan. A college savings plan lets the account holder or saver invest money for the beneficiary's education. Just like any investment, a college savings plan may have a myriad of investment options from mutual funds to any number of bank products. There are lots of choices and investment options when exploring a college savings plan. Be sure to understand the differences and try to find the plan that works best for you and your family.

Most states have detailed information about their 529 plans available online, and there are online resources for comparing plans nationwide. A good financial advisor will tell you that tax advantages shouldn't be the only factors you examine when deciding on a college savings plan. Does the plan have fees? How has the plan

performed during the last five years? How has it performed during the last ten years? Remember, if you get started early, saving for college is a long-term investment.



#### Some Features of 529 Plans

You can find out

the specifics about 529 plan options available to you in your state - and other ways to save for your child's education - by looking at your state's resources online. Every state in the union has a website devoted to 529 plans and college savings.

Typically, there are no minimum contributions required of you. This can be a big help if you want to maintain flexibility about when and how much you contribute to the account. It's a big help in making college savings attractive to lowerincome people, a major goal of section 529 policy. Further, there are typically no restrictions on who may contribute to the plan. This is also a great benefit when grandparents and others decide to chip in.

There are, as you might expect, rules about the *maximum* account balance in a 529 and about how much money

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can be contributed per year. This is, obviously, to keep you from abusing the plan and taking advantage of its benefits by squirreling away more money than you would use for education. In Utah, for example, as of 2018, the sum of accounts for any single beneficiary cannot exceed \$446,000. The number is based on an estimate of the cost of four years of college plus two years of graduate school. Utah typically revises the number annually. The inclusion of two years of graduate education makes for a pretty generous upper limit.

Federal tax rules now allow a single person to make a gift of up to \$15,000 a year before the gift tax

kicks in. That number is \$30,000 for married couples. This is great if you want to set aside money for your child's future, and it's even better if you have a 529 plan. This is because there is a special provision in the law regarding 529 plans that allows a single person or married couple to contribute *five times those limits* before the money becomes taxable. This means that you can contribute \$75,000 (and \$150,000 if you are a married couple) in a single year to a 529 account. That's a large tax relief. The caveat is that you can't do it every year; the idea here is that you are allowed to make five-years' worth of contributions in one single year.

#### About Gift Taxes and 529 Plans

- "Effective January 1, 2018, the IRS special gift provision for 529 plans that allows a person to elect to contribute up to five times the annual gift tax exclusion to a single beneficiary increased from \$70,000 (\$140,000 if married filing jointly) to \$75,000 (\$150,000 if married filing jointly)."
- "A special provision for 529 plans allows a person to make a gift of \$75,000 (\$150,000 if married filing jointly) to a single beneficiary without creating a taxable gift if the person makes an election on IRS Form 709 to treat the entire gift as a series of five equal annual gifts."
- "This means that a \$75,000 five-year averaging election counts as a series of five \$15,000 contributions, and a \$150,000 five-year averaging joint election counts as a series of five \$30,000 contributions. The account owner/agent cannot make any additional gifts to that beneficiary during the five-year period without being subject to federal gift tax rules."

Source: https://my529.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/09/my529-Program

An increasingly important feature of 529 plans, and a cause for their rise to the top of the heap among education savings plans, is the growing trend of employer matching contribution programs. More and more companies are offering matching contributions to 529 plans, much as they already do to 401(k) plans. Unlike your 401(k) match, your will have to pay income tax on the amount received from your employer; it still counts as income.

Although the laws regarding 529 plans are established by the IRS, there is some leeway in their administration from state to state. Further, state 529 websites are usually administered in conjunction with financial firms, and you will see a wide variety of products offered and a variety of interfaces from state to state. Sometimes, these consumer websites will break down information on college savings options for specific categories of contributor, like *parents, grandparents* and *employer.* Others will add helpful tools regarding your investment strategies. Future Scholar, the 529 website for South Carolina (to take just one example) lists over fifteen different investment funds, and they are ranked from *aggressive* to *moderate* to *moderately conservative*.

Because 529 plans are so easy to open and because they can vary, it's especially important that you spend the time needed to find out all that you can. You might want to consult a financial adviser.

Making a large, lump sum contribution to an account like a 529 plan is often called *frontloading*. By dropping money into a savings plan early, there is more opportunity for potential growth. If, for example, you just received a windfall like a big bonus or an inheritance, you should definitely consider frontloading your child's 529 plan.

#### Did you know?

- The average cost of college for an American family in 2017 was \$23,757.
- According to a recent survey conducted by Sallie Mae, 86 percent of families anticipate their children going to college. Only 39 percent of them have a plan to pay for it.

Source: How America Pays for College 2017. Sallie Mae Bank. https://www.salliemae.com/research/how-america-pays-for-college/?dtd Whether you have the bounty to frontload a plan or you are starting with a small and humble contribution, you are making a wise decision when you open a 529 plan. Do your homework and research your state's plan. You can also compare plans between states. Every state has information available online detailing its 529 plan. Remember too that many states, like South Carolina, have an open enrollment policy for their funds, placing very few if any restrictions on opening an account.

If you want to take a look at your state's plan or compare the state plans available across the country, you can check out one of the many websites that lets you investigate all of your 529 plan options. While you are researching, however, be aware of the fact that many financial advisors want to sell you on the plan they are representing. Make sure that the site you are using is not promoting any particular plan unless viewing the promotional details of that plan is your intention. Research well. The more you understand, the more likely you will be to make an informed decision that will pay off in the future. A 529 plan is an investment, but it is also the way to give a child a brighter future.



#### Where Else Can I Find Up-todate Information about 529 Plans?

The College Savings Plans Network (CSPN), which is an arm of the National Association of State Treasurers (NAST), should be your goto source for up-to-date and reliable information about 529 plans in general as well as specifics about plans from state to state. CSPN is a semi-official clearinghouse for information about 529 plans, and it also engages in legislative advocacy. In addition to helpful articles, CSPN has a web tool called "Plan Comparison by State" available at http://plans.collegesavings.org/planC omparisonState.aspx. We have also included a copy of CSPN's Plan Comparison by State in the Appendix of this volume.

Perhaps because so many grandparents are investing in their grandchildren's educations, the American Association of Retired Persons (AARP) has a section on their website with tools to help you understand 529 plans. You can find their information at www.aarpcollegesavings.com/toolsand-resources/tool-compare.shtml



#### Utilization of 529 Plans and the Future

The utilization of 529 plans has grown

tremendously over the last couple of decades. However, the people who most benefit from them are often the ones least likely to use them. According to a report by the United **States Government Accountability** Office (GAO), families using 529 plans "tended to be wealthier than others." Most experts agree that 529 plans are both underrated and underutilized by most middle-income and poorer families. In a 2010 survey, fewer than three percent of families had savings in a 529 plan. Even among those who said that they were interested in saving for education, fewer than one in ten had started a 529 plan. The families who had started 529 plans reported twenty-five times the median financial assets of those who hadn't. They also had several times the median income were twice as likely to have college degrees.<sup>3</sup>

Here's the big question: If the experts agree that 529 plans are one of the best ways to save for college, and statistics tell us that opening a 529 plan is a great first step in planning for success, why do so few families take advantage of saving for college with a 529 plan?

There are several factors that may affect a family's decision to save with a 529 plan.

- Families often don't save for college because they may not have the resources to save or they underestimate college costs.
- For families who do save, many don't know how a 529 plan could help them.
- Even families who want to take advantage of a 529 plan can have trouble selecting and using one.

Some of this confusion results from the fact that details regarding 529 plans vary from state to state. In 2012, for example, the GAO reported that fees associated with 529 plans could vary from 0 to 2.78 percent depending on the type of plan and the state in which it was held.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> GAO, gao.gov https://www.gao.gov/assets/660/650759.pdf



### Top Tips for 529 Hunting



#### Beyond a 529 Plan: Other College Savings Ideas

#### Compare plans. Do your research. Take the time to review the plan available in your state and in other states. Each state offers a plan, and they all provide online information. It may take a little work, but investing your time will pay off.

- Know the tax advantages. State plans differ widely, and some states do not offer any tax breaks to their residents who save. Find out what your state offers, and you will know what to look for when you compare your state's plan with others.
- Watch for fees. Some states may charge an enrollment fee for opening a plan. However, there may also be management fees charged for your plan. Ask questions before you invest.

#### **Coverdell Education Savings Accounts**

Coverdell Education Savings Accounts or ESAs are another tax-advantaged education savings plan that can be used as an alternative to – or in conjunction with – a 529 plan. Until 2017, one of the key differences between a Coverdell ESA and a 529 plan was that only the Coverdell ESA could be used for tuition below the college level. That changed in 2017, when the 529 code was expanded to include K-12 tuition costs. Many parents are rolling their Coverdell ESAs into a 529.

At present, the chief difference between a Coverdell ESA and a 529 plan is the cap. Contributions to a Coverdell ESA are currently capped at \$2,000 annually – quite a bit below the current cap for 529s.

Like the 529, these accounts can only be used for education expenses. Also, when you open the account, you need to declare at the time that you are opening a Coverdell ESA – it isn't possible to open a savings account and call it a Coverdell account tomorrow.



The tax benefits are similar to 529 plans. The money can grow without being taxed annually, and it can be withdrawn in the future tax-free in order to pay for qualified education expenses.

There are certain restrictions and requirements involved in opening a Coverdell ESA.

- The beneficiary must be either a special needs student or under the age of 18 at the time that the account is opened.
- You must specify that you are opening a Coverdell account. You can't open a savings account today and call it a Coverdell account tomorrow. You would need to close the first account with whatever tax liability accrued on its earnings and then open a new account as a Coverdell ESA.

The big drawback of Coverdell Education Saving Accounts is that they are limited in terms of the amount you can invest. It doesn't matter if you have one Coverdell ESA or six accounts for your child—you can still only squirrel away \$2,000 for the entire year.

For example, if you have two Coverdell savings accounts for the same student, you could only invest \$1,000 in each for a total of \$2,000. That's too small to be a realistic stand-alone college education fund, but it can help.

Moreover, contributions to the account are not tax deductible. They differ in this regard from 529 plans, in which contributions are tax deductible up to certain limits. Like the 529, contributions can only be made in cash.

The funds in a Coverdell ESA must be used by the time the student or beneficiary is thirty years of age.



#### Using Savings Bonds for Education

Savings bonds are a low-risk

investment strategy. They are also more modest in their returns than 529 plans are, generally speaking. One of the virtues of 529 plans is the variety of investment risk options available to you. Nevertheless, savings bonds are very safe; they are backed fully by the US government. Both the principal and the earned interest are guaranteed and are not subject to market fluctuations. And, because, savings bonds are registered with the Treasury Department, they can always be replaced at no cost if they are lost or stolen. Still, you should always keep them in a safe place!

The Federal government has an **Education Bond Program** for those interested in using bonds to save for their children's education. This program makes the interest earned on some kinds of savings bonds *tax-free* when those bonds are redeemed to pay for higher education.

The bonds that are eligible include all Series EE Bonds issued after December 31, 1989, and all Series I Bonds. Series HH bonds, by contrast, are not eligible.

If you are interested in saving for your child's education using savings bonds, you should research carefully and understand the bond's requirements. For example, you might only be able to redeem the bonds in the same tax year that the beneficiary will use them.

Because of age restrictions, the student or child who will benefit from the bond cannot generally be listed as a co-owner of the bond. Only parents and/or a guardian may be acknowledged as the owners or coowners.

Also, if you are using bonds to pay for your own educational expenses, you must be the person listed as the owner of the bonds.



#### Get Started!

Whether you choose a 529 plan, choose to buy savings bonds as a lowrisk investment

strategy, or choose to open a simple savings account and pay into it regularly, you will find that saving money for college works best if you are disciplined enough to make saving a part of your monthly routine. Prepare and find as many ways to save as you can. The best time to get started saving for your child's college is now.



How much you plan to save for your child's education will vary on a number of factors.

 Do you want to cover all of your child's college expenses?

Many parents don't plan on paying for 100% of their child's education. Instead, they might plan to pay for half of their child's tuition, and the balance will be paid for by a

Type of College	Average Published Yearly Tuition and Fees
Public Two-Year College (in-district students)	\$3,440
Public Four-Year College (in-state students)	\$9,410
Public Four-Year College (out-of-state students)	\$23,890
Private Four-Year College	\$32,410

Source: https://bigfuture.collegeboard.org/pay-for-college/college-costs/college-costs-faqs

combination of grants, scholarships, work-study programs and student loans.

• Do you want to plan to pay for tuition for an in-state college or a private college?

On average, the average tuition at a public four-year college is \$9,410 per year, compared to a private four-year college at \$32,410 per year.

• Do you want to pay for two or four years of college?

Some parents plan on paying a portion of their child's tuition for four years. Others might plan on paying for the first two years of college. • How much time do you have?

Starting early is very important, if you want to take the most advantage of your savings plan. When you factor in compound interest, the earlier you start saving, the more opportunity you have to earn interest on what you have already saved.

- How many children do you have?
- How much can you afford?

If you start early, make a budget, and stay on track, you'll be well on your way to saving for your child's education. Even if you're only able to save \$20 a week, that savings will add up over time. You might be surprised at how quickly your savings will add up; see the following charts.



Parent plans to pay for 50% of the tuition and fees at a public two-year college (indistrict) for one child.

Type of School:	Public College, In-District
Parent Contribution	50% of tuition
# Years of College	2
Savings Goal:	\$6,859

Start Saving at Age	Annual Savings Contribution	Savings Contribution per Week
0	\$ 207.23	\$ 3.98
2	\$ 226.77	\$ 4.36
4	\$ 251.04	\$ 4.82
6	\$ 282.08	\$ 5.42
8	\$ 323.29	\$ 6.21
10	\$ 380.78	\$ 7.32
12	\$ 466.78	\$ 8.97

Estimated figures were calculated using the College Savings Calculator provided by FINRA at <u>https://tools.finra.org/college\_savings/</u> using an annual return of 5.25%. The rising cost of tuition is calculated at 3.8% per year, which means that a \$3,440 annual tuition in 2018 would be \$6,731 per year in 2036.

Parent plans to pay for 75% of the tuition and fees at a public two-year college (indistrict) for one child.

Type of School:	Public College, In-District
Parent Contribution	75% of tuition
# Years of College	2
Savings Goal:	\$10,289

Start Saving at Age	Annual Savings Contribution	Savings Contribution per Week
0	\$ 310.84	\$ 5.97
2	\$ 340.15	\$ 6.54
4	\$ 376.56	\$ 7.24
6	\$ 423.12	\$ 8.13
8	\$ 484.94	\$ 9.32
10	\$ 571.17	\$ 10.98
12	\$ 700.17	\$ 13.46

Estimated figures were calculated using the College Savings Calculator provided by FINRA at <u>https://tools.finra.org/college\_savings/</u> using an annual return of 5.25%. The rising cost of tuition is calculated at 3.8% per year, which means that a \$3,440 annual tuition in 2018 would be \$6,731 per year in 2036.

Parent plans to pay for 100% of the tuition and fees at a public two-year college (in-district) for one child.

Type of School:	Public College, In-District
Parent Contribution	100% of tuition
# Years of College	2
Savings Goal:	\$13,718

Start Saving at Age	Annual Savings Contribution	Savings Contribution per Week
0	\$ 414.46	\$ 7.97
2	\$ 453.53	\$ 8.72
4	\$ 502.08	\$ 9.65
6	\$ 564.16	\$ 10.84
8	\$ 646.58	\$ 12.43
10	\$ 761.57	\$ 14.64
12	\$ 933.57	\$ 17.95

Estimated figures were calculated using the College Savings Calculator provided by FINRA at <u>https://tools.finra.org/college\_savings/</u> using an annual return of 5.25%. The rising cost of tuition is calculated at 3.8% per year, which means that a \$3,440 annual tuition in 2018 would be \$6,731 per year in 2036.

Parent plans to pay for 50% of the tuition and fees at a public four-year college (instate) for one child.

Type of School:	Public College, In-State
Parent Contribution	50% of tuition
# Years of College	
Savings Goal:	\$38,980

Start Saving at Age	Annual Savings Contribution	Savings Contribution per Week
0	\$ 1,060.36	\$ 20.39
2	\$ 1,149.68	\$ 22.10
4	\$ 1,258.08	\$ 24.19
6	\$ 1,392.74	\$ 26.78
8	\$ 1,564.96	\$ 30.09
10	\$ 1,793.59	\$ 34.49
12	\$ 2,112.54	\$ 40.62

Estimated figures were calculated using the College Savings Calculator provided by FINRA at <u>https://tools.finra.org/college\_savings/</u> using an annual return of 5.25%. The rising cost of tuition is calculated at 3.8% per year, which means that a \$9,410 annual tuition in 2018 would be \$18,413 per year in 2036.

Parent plans to pay for 75% of the tuition and fees at a public four-year college (instate) for one child.

Type of School:	Public College, In-State
Parent Contribution	75% of tuition
# Years of College	
Savings Goal:	\$58,470

Start Saving at Age	Annual Savings Contribution	Savings Contribution per Week
0	\$ 1,590.54	\$ 30.58
2	\$ 1,724.52	\$ 33.16
4	\$ 1,887.12	\$ 36.29
6	\$ 2,089.11	\$ 40.14
8	\$ 2,347.44	\$ 45.14
10	\$ 2,690.39	\$ 51.73
12	\$ 3,168.81	\$ 60.93

Estimated figures were calculated using the College Savings Calculator provided by FINRA at <u>https://tools.finra.org/college\_savings/</u> using an annual return of 5.25%. The rising cost of tuition is calculated at 3.8% per year, which means that a \$9,410 annual tuition in 2018 would be \$18,413 per year in 2036.

Parent plans to pay for 100% of the tuition and fees at a public four-year college (in-state) for one child.

Type of School:	Public College, In-State
Parent Contribution	100% of tuition
# Years of College	
Savings Goal:	\$77,960

Start Saving at Age	Annual Savings Contribution	Savings Contribution per Week
0	\$ 2,120.72	\$ 40.78
2	\$ 2,299.36	\$ 44.21
4	\$ 2,516.16	\$ 48.38
6	\$ 2,785.47	\$ 53.56
8	\$ 3,129.92	\$ 60.19
10	\$ 3,587.18	\$ 68.98
12	\$ 4,225.09	\$ 81.25

Estimated figures were calculated using the College Savings Calculator provided by FINRA at <u>https://tools.finra.org/college\_savings/</u> using an annual return of 5.25%. The rising cost of tuition is calculated at 3.8% per year, which means that a \$9,410 annual tuition in 2018 would be \$18,413 per year in 2036.

Parent plans to pay for 50% of the tuition and fees at a public four-year college (out-of-state) for one child.

Type of School:	Public College, Out-of-State
Parent Contribution	50% of tuition
# Years of College	
Savings Goal:	\$98,962

Start Saving at Age	Annual Savings Contribution	Savings Contribution per Week
0	\$ 2,692.02	\$ 51.76
2	\$ 2,918.80	\$ 56.13
4	\$ 3,193.99	\$ 61.42
6	\$ 3,535.87	\$ 67.99
8	\$ 3,973.11	\$ 76.40
10	\$ 4,553.55	\$ 87.56
12	\$ 5,363.30	\$ 103.14

Estimated figures were calculated using the College Savings Calculator provided by FINRA at <u>https://tools.finra.org/college\_savings/</u> using an annual return of 5.25%. The rising cost of tuition is calculated at 3.8% per year, which means that a \$23,890 annual tuition in 2018 would be \$46,748 per year in 2036.

Parent plans to pay for 75% of the tuition and fees at a public four-year college (out-of-state) for one child.

Type of School:	Public College, Out-of-State
Parent Contribution	75% of tuition
# Years of College	
Savings Goal:	\$148,444

Start Saving at Age	Annual Savings Contribution	Savings Contribution per Week
0	\$ 4,038.04	\$ 77.65
2	\$ 4,378.20	\$ 84.19
4	\$ 4,790.99	\$ 92.13
6	\$ 5,303.80	\$ 101.98
8	\$ 5,959.66	\$ 114.60
10	\$ 6,830.32	\$ 131.35
12	\$ 8,044.95	\$ 154.71

Estimated figures were calculated using the College Savings Calculator provided by FINRA at <u>https://tools.finra.org/college\_savings/</u> using an annual return of 5.25%. The rising cost of tuition is calculated at 3.8% per year, which means that a \$23,890 annual tuition in 2018 would be \$46,748 per year in 2036.

Parent plans to pay for 100% of the tuition and fees at a public four-year college (out-of-state) for one child.

Type of School:	Public College, Out-of-State
Parent Contribution	100% of tuition
# Years of College	
Savings Goal:	\$197,925

Start Saving at Age	Annual Savings Contribution	Savings Contribution per Week
0	\$ 5,384.05	\$ 103.53
2	\$ 5,837.60	\$ 112.26
4	\$ 6,387.99	\$ 122.84
6	\$ 7,071.73	\$ 135.99
8	\$ 7,946.21	\$ 152.81
10	\$ 9,107.09	\$ 175.13
12	\$ 10,726.60	\$ 206.28

Estimated figures were calculated using the College Savings Calculator provided by FINRA at <u>https://tools.finra.org/college\_savings/</u> using an annual return of 5.25%. The rising cost of tuition is calculated at 3.8% per year, which means that a \$23,890 annual tuition in 2018 would be \$46,748 per year in 2036.
# Sample Savings Plan 10

Parent plans to pay for 50% of the tuition and fees at a private four-year college for one child.

Type of School:	Private College
Parent Contribution	50% of tuition
# Years of College	
Savings Goal:	\$134,256

Start Saving at Age	Annual Savings Contribution	Savings Contribution per Week
0	\$ 3,652.09	\$ 70.23
2	\$ 3,959.74	\$ 76.14
4	\$ 4,333.08	\$ 83.32
6	\$ 4,796.88	\$ 92.24
8	\$ 5,390.05	\$ 103.65
10	\$ 6,177.50	\$ 118.79
12	\$ 7,276.04	\$ 139.92

Estimated figures were calculated using the College Savings Calculator provided by FINRA at <u>https://tools.finra.org/college\_savings/</u> using an annual return of 5.25%. The rising cost of tuition is calculated at 3.8% per year, which means that a \$32,410 annual tuition in 2018 would be \$63,420 per year in 2036.

Important: The FINRA calculator was designed to help investors evaluate basic college savings scenarios. Please understand its limitations and note that the results are hypothetical. This tool does not take into consideration any potential tax impacts. Some savings products may include additional fees not factored into this tool's results. As a result, your results will be higher or lower than those shown.

# Sample Savings Plan 11

Parent plans to pay for 75% of the tuition and fees at a private four-year college for one child.

Type of School:	Private College
Parent Contribution	75% of tuition
# Years of College	
Savings Goal:	\$201,384

Start Saving at Age	Annual Savings Contribution	Savings Contribution per Week
0	\$ 5,478.14	\$ 105.34
2	\$ 5,939.62	\$ 114.22
4	\$ 6,499.63	\$ 124.99
6	\$ 7,195.32	\$ 138.37
8	\$ 8,085.08	\$ 155.48
10	\$ 9,266.25	\$ 178.19
12	\$ 10,914.06	\$209.88

Estimated figures were calculated using the College Savings Calculator provided by FINRA at <u>https://tools.finra.org/college\_savings/</u> using an annual return of 5.25%. The rising cost of tuition is calculated at 3.8% per year, which means that a \$32,410 annual tuition in 2018 would be \$63,420 per year in 2036.

Important: The FINRA calculator was designed to help investors evaluate basic college savings scenarios. Please understand its limitations and note that the results are hypothetical. This tool does not take into consideration any potential tax impacts. Some savings products may include additional fees not factored into this tool's results. As a result, your results will be higher or lower than those shown.

# Sample Savings Plan 12

Parent plans to pay for 100% of the tuition and fees at a private four-year college for one child.

Type of School:	Private College
Parent Contribution	100% of tuition
# Years of College	
Savings Goal:	\$268,512

Start Saving at Age	Annual Savings Contribution	Savings Contribution per Week
0	\$ 7,304.19	\$ 140.46
2	\$ 7,919.49	\$ 152.29
4	\$ 8,666.17	\$ 166.65
6	\$ 9,593.75	\$ 184.49
8	\$ 10,780.10	\$ 207.30
10	\$ 12,355.00	\$ 237.59
12	\$ 14,552.08	\$ 279.84

Estimated figures were calculated using the College Savings Calculator provided by FINRA at <u>https://tools.finra.org/college\_savings/</u> using an annual return of 5.25%. The rising cost of tuition is calculated at 3.8% per year, which means that a \$32,410 annual tuition in 2018 would be \$63,420 per year in 2036.

Important: The FINRA calculator was designed to help investors evaluate basic college savings scenarios. Please understand its limitations and note that the results are hypothetical. This tool does not take into consideration any potential tax impacts. Some savings products may include additional fees not factored into this tool's results. As a result, your results will be higher or lower than those shown.



# Appendices

Helpful Resources 3	32
529 Plans: Comparisons by State	
Glossary	
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# Helpful Resources

Contact any of the following organizations for further information about saving for your child's education.

- U.S. Department of Education <u>https://www.ed.gov/</u>
- Your State Department of Education view a complete list here: <u>https://www2.ed.gov/about/contacts/state/index.html</u>
- College Savings Plan Network <u>http://www.collegesavings.org</u>

# 529 Plans: Comparisons by State

CollegeCounts 529 Fund

#### Alabama

	CollegeCounts 529 Fund	Advisor Plan
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.collegecounts529.com/	http://www.collegecounts529advisor.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES The amount contributed by an Alabama taxpayer during a tax year is deductible from Alabama income in an amount not to exceed \$5,000 for a single return or \$10,000 for a joint return for that tax year. If you also contribute to another Alabama 529 account, your maximum total deduction on all contributions is still \$5,000 per year (\$10,000 for married couples filing jointly). Rollovers to another state's 529 plan or nonqualified withdrawals may be subject to recapture. YES Qualified withdrawals from the Alabama CollegeCounts 529 Fund are exempt from Alabama State income tax. Please review the Program Disclosure Statement and Account	YES The amount contributed by an Alabama taxpayer during a tax year is deductible from Alabama income in an amount not to exceed \$5,000 for a single return or \$10,000 for a joint return for that tax year. If you also contribute to another Alabama 529 account, your maximum total deduction on all contributions is still \$5,000 per year (\$10,000 for married couples filing jointly). Rollovers to another state's 529 plan or nonqualified withdrawals may be subject to recapture. YES Qualified withdrawals for college are exempt from Alabama State income tax. Please review the Program Disclosure Statement and Account Agreement.
	Agreement.	Statement and Account Agreement.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	YES Earn 1.529% on your everyday spending! Save even more for college with the CollegeCounts 529 Rewards Visa® Card. As the cost of a college education continues to rise, we've come up with a new way to help you save. With the CollegeCounts 529 Rewards Visa® Card, you can earn 1.529% on your everyday purchases. Each quarter, once you've accumulated \$50 or more in rewards, the funds will be automatically invested into the CollegeCounts account(s) you designate. It's simple to earn these rewards. Just use the CollegeCounts 529 Rewards Visa® Card for your regular spending, and 1.529% of your eligible net purchases will be invested directly into your CollegeCounts account each quarter.	YES Earn 1.529% on your everyday spending! Save even more for college with the CollegeCounts 529 Rewards Visa® Card. As the cost of a college education continues to rise, we've come up with a new way to help you save. With the CollegeCounts 529 Rewards Visa® Card, you can earn 1.529% on your everyday purchases. Each quarter, once you've accumulated \$50 or more in rewards, the funds will be automatically invested into the CollegeCounts account(s) you designate. It's simple to earn these rewards. Just use the CollegeCounts 529 Rewards Visa® Card for your regular spending, and 1.529% of your eligible net purchases will be invested directly into your CollegeCounts account each quarter.
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.29% - 0.89%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.44% - 2.17%
Enrollment Fees:	•	
En onnent i ccs.	\$ O	\$ O
Investment Option Type(s):	\$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	\$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation,	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00
Investment Option Type(s): Min. Initial Contribution:	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income

Data provided by College Savings Network, an affiliate of the National Association of State Treasurers. Visit <u>http://plans.collegesavings.org/planComparison.aspx</u> for more information.

CollegeCounts 529 Fund

Advisor Plan

Alaska

UA College

Savings Plan

#### T. Rowe Price College Savings John Hancock Plan Dir o at i Ashis ماط

#### Freedom 529

Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.uacollegesaving s.com/	https://www3.troweprice.co m/usis/personal- investing/products-and- services/college-savings- plans/t-rowe-price-college- savings- plan.html?van=collegesavin gs	http://johnhancockfreedom 529.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	NO Alaska does not have an income tax. Your state may offer tax deductions for contributions into the UA College Savings Plan.	NO Alaska does not have an income tax. Your state may offer tax deductions for contributions into the T. Rowe Price College Savings Plan.	NO Alaska does not have an income tax. Your state may offer tax deductions for contributions into the John Hancock Freedom 529 Plan.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES Alaska does not have a state income tax; therefore, all earnings are exempt from taxes on earnings.	YES Alaska does not have a state income tax; therefore, all earnings are exempt from taxes on earnings.	YES Alaska does not have a state income tax; therefore, all earnings are exempt from taxes on earnings.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.3% - 0.83%	0.41% - 0.83%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.4% - 2.26%
Enrollment Fees:	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$50.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$1,000.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$50.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$50.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$400,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$400,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$400,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	T. Rowe Price	T. Rowe Price	American Funds, Davis, Franklin Templeton Investments, Jennison Associates LLC, John Hancock Investment Management Services, Multiple Managers, OppenheimerFunds Inc., PIMCO Advisors Distributors, T. Rowe Price

#### Arizona

# College Savings Bank

	Dunk	Savings I lan
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Direct-sold
Plan Website:	http://collegesavings.com/A rizona/	http://www.fidelity.com/ariz ona
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Effective with the tax year beginning January 1, 2008, Arizona taxpayers can deduct contributions to a 529 college savings plan from Arizona State Income Taxes. Eligible individuals who are single/or designated as "head of household" can deduct up to \$2,000 annually while married individuals filing jointly can deduct up to \$4,000 annually.	YES Effective with the tax year beginning January 1, 2008, Arizona taxpayers can deduct contributions to a 529 college savings plan from Arizona State Income Taxes. Eligible individuals who are single/or designated as "head of household" can deduct up to \$2,000 annually while married individuals filing jointly can deduct up to \$4,000 annually.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES Earnings on withdrawals used for qualified higher education expenses are not subject to State of Arizona income taxes. Arizona state income taxes are assessed on the earnings portion of any withdrawal that is not used for qualified higher education expenses.	YES Earnings on withdrawals used for qualified higher education expenses are not subject to State of Arizona income taxes. Arizona state income taxes are assessed on the earnings portion of any withdrawal that is not used for qualified higher education expenses.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES Any student loan program, student grant program or other financial assistance program established or administered by this state shall treat the balance in an Arizona 529 Plan account of which the student is a designated beneficiary as neither an asset of the parent or the designated beneficiary nor as a scholarship, a grant or an asset of the student for determining a student's or parent's income, assets or financial need.	YES Any student loan program, student grant program or other financial assistance program established or administered by the State of Arizona shall treat the balance in an Arizona 529 plan account of which the student is a designated beneficiary as neither an asset of the parent of the designated beneficiary nor as a scholarship, a grant or an asset of the student for determining a student's or parent's income, assets or financial need.
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
=		

# InvestEd

Advisor-sold

http://www.waddell.com/

The Fidelity

Savings Plan

Arizona College

#### YES Fee waivers may be available to state residents. **YES** Effective with the tax year beginning January 1, 2008, Arizona taxpayers can deduct contributions to a 529 college savings plan from Arizona State Income Taxes. Eligible individuals who are single/or designated as "head of household" can deduct up to \$750 annually while married individuals filing jointly can deduct up to \$1,500 annually. YES Earnings on withdrawals used for qualified higher education expenses are not subject to State of Arizona income taxes. Arizona state income taxes are assessed on the earnings portion of any withdrawal that is not used for qualified higher education expenses.

YES Any student loan program, student grant program or other financial assistance program established or administered by this state shall treat the balance in an AZ 529 Plan account of which the student is a designated beneficiary as neither an asset of the parent of the designated beneficiary nor as a scholarship, a grant or an asset of the student for determining a student's or parent's income, assets or financial need.

NO

Continued on next page

Arizona	College Savings Bank	The Fidelity Arizona College Savings Plan	InvestEd
Reward Programs?	NO	YES Save more for college through everyday purchases with the Fidelity Investments 529 College Rewards American Express card. Customers earn 2 points for every dollar in net retail purchases charged to the card. Cards can be linked to eligible Fidelity 529 account(s).	Unknown
Direct-sold plan fees:	0%	0% - 1.06%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.88% - 1.67%
Enrollment Fees:	\$ O	\$ O	\$ O
Investment Option Type(s):	Fixed Income, Guaranteed	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Blended, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$250.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$50.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$500.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$431,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00	Maximum total contribution: None
Investment Manager(s):	College Savings Bank	Fidelity Investments	Waddell & Reed

#### Continued from previous page

#### Arkansas

#### iShares 529 Plan

		Plan
Plan Type(s): Plan Website:	Advisor-sold https://www.ishares529.com/content/homel	Direct-sold https://www.arkansas529.org/home.html
	ogon.html	
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES State tax deduction for Arkansas taxpayers — Arkansas taxpayers who contribute to The iShares 529 Plan can deduct up to \$5,000 (up to \$10,000 total for a husband and wife) from their Arkansas adjusted gross income for the year such contributions are made. This tax deduction applies to any contribution made on or after January 1 of each year. (Note that tax deductions will be added to a taxpayer's adjusted gross income in any subsequent year if the taxpayer rolls the account over to another state's 529 plan or if the taxpayer makes a non-qualified withdrawal.)	YES State tax deduction for Arkansas taxpayers — Arkansas taxpayers who contribute to The GIFT Plan can deduct up to \$5,000 (up to \$10,000 total for a husband and wife) from their Arkansas adjusted gross income for the year such contributions are made. This tax deduction applies to any contribution made on or after January 1, 2005. (Note that tax deductions will be added to a taxpayer's adjusted gross income in any subsequent year if the taxpayer rolls the account over to another state's 529 plan or if the taxpayer makes a non-qualified withdrawal.)
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES Tax-deferred growth and tax-free qualified withdrawals Any earnings in your GIFT Plan account grow federal income tax- deferred and earnings on your withdrawals are currently exempt from federal income tax when used for qualified higher education expenses.* The earnings portion of non- qualified withdrawals is subject to federal income tax and a 10% additional federal tax.	YES Tax-deferred growth and tax-free qualified withdrawals Any earnings in your GIFT Plan account grow federal income tax-deferred and earnings on your withdrawals are currently exempt from federal income tax when used for qualified higher education expenses.* The earnings portion of non-qualified withdrawals is subject to federal income tax and a 10% additional federal tax.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES Arkansas offers a variety of financial aid programs through the Arkansas Department of Higher Education to help offset the cost of college in Arkansas.	YES Arkansas offers a variety of financial aid programs through the Arkansas Department of Higher Education to help offset the cost of college in Arkansas.
State Matching Grants?	NO	YES The Aspiring Scholars Matching Grant Program provides matching funds of up to \$500 for up to five years for lower to moderate income families who meet the qualifications.
Reward Programs?	NO	YES Upromise is a free to join rewards program that can turn every day purchases — from shopping online to dining out, from booking travel to buying groceries — into cash back for college. A percentage of your eligible spending will be deposited into your Upromise account. You can link your Upromise account to your eligible 529 account and have your college savings automatically transferred. Visit Upromise.com/arkansas to learn more and enroll.
Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is an advisor-sold plan. 0.35% - 1.3%	0.43% - 57% This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees: Investment Option Type(s):	\$ 0 Age-based, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	\$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$500.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$50.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$10.00
Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s):	Maximum total contribution: \$366,000.00 BlackRock iShares	Maximum total contribution: \$366,000.00 Ascensus Broker Dealer Services Inc., The Vanguard Group®

Data provided by College Savings Network, an affiliate of the National Association of State Treasurers. Visit <u>http://plans.collegesavings.org/planComparison.aspx</u> for more information.

The Gift College Investing

#### California

#### ScholarShare College Savings Plan

Plan Type(s): Plan Website: Plan Residency: State Tax Credit or Deduction? State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals? Financial Aid Benefits? State Matching Grants? Reward Programs? Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees: Enrollment Fees: Investment Option Type(s): Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum Subsequent: Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s):

Direct-sold   http://www.scholarshare.com/   NO No state residency requirements.   NO   YES Yes, California substantially conforms to federal tax treatment.   NO   O% - 0.9%   This is a direct-sold plan.   \$ 0   Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed,   Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00   Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00   TIAA-CREF	
NO No state residency requirements. NO YES Yes, California substantially conforms to federal tax treatment. NO NO NO 0% - 0.9% This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	Direct-sold
NO YES Yes, California substantially conforms to federal tax treatment. NO NO NO O% - 0.9% This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	http://www.scholarshare.com/
YES Yes, California substantially conforms to federal tax treatment. NO NO NO 0% - 0.9% This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	NO No state residency requirements.
NO NO NO O% - 0.9% This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	NO
NO NO 0% - 0.9% This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	YES Yes, California substantially conforms to federal tax treatment.
NO 0% - 0.9% This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	NO
0% - 0.9% This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	NO
This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	NO
\$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	0% - 0.9%
Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	This is a direct-sold plan.
Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	\$ O
Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed,
Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
TIAA-CREF	Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00
	TIAA-CREF

#### Colorado

CollegeInvest Direct Portfolio College Savings Plan

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	Plan	Savings Program
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	https://www.collegeinvest.org/	http://www.scholars-choice.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Colorado taxpayers can deduct their contributions from their Colorado state taxable income up to their Colorado taxable income for that year, subject to recapture in subsequent years in which non-qualified withdrawals are made.	YES Colorado taxpayers can deduct their contributions from their Colorado state taxable income up to their Colorado taxable income for that year, subject to recapture in subsequent years in which a non-qualified withdrawal or rollover to a non-Colorado Section 529 plan is made.
State Tax Deferred	YES Investments in any CollegeInvest Plan	YES Investments in any CollegeInvest Plan
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	grow tax-deferred, and are free from federal	grow tax-deferred, and are free from federal
	and state income tax when used to pay for	and state income tax when used to pay for
	qualified higher education expenses.	qualified higher education expenses.
Financial Aid Benefits?	<b>YES</b> At CollegeInvest, our goal is to be your trusted resource in providing 529 college savings plans to help everyone attain their higher education goals.	NO
State Matching Grants?	YES Middle- to lower-income families may	YES Middle- to lower-income families may
	qualify for a matching grant for contributions	qualify for a matching grant for contributions
	they make to a CollegeInvest account. Eligible participants can receive a \$1 for \$1 grant up to \$400, for up to 5 years.	they make to a CollegeInvest account. Eligible participants can receive a \$1 for \$1 grant up to \$400, for up to 5 years.
Reward Programs?	YES Upromise is a free to join rewards	NO
C C	program that can turn every day purchases —	
	from shopping online to dining out, from	
	booking travel to buying groceries — into	
	cash back for college. A percentage of your	
	eligible spending will be deposited into your	
	Upromise account. You can link your	
	Upromise account to your eligible 529	
	account and have your college savings	
	automatically transferred. Visit	
	Upromise.com/colorado to learn more and enroll.	
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.36%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.6% - 1.87%
Enrollment Fees:	\$ O	\$ 0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$250.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$15.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$50.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$400,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$400,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	Ascensus College Savings Recordkeeping Services, LLC., The Vanguard Group®	Legg Mason

Data provided by College Savings Network, an affiliate of the National Association of State Treasurers. Visit <u>http://plans.collegesavings.org/planComparison.aspx</u> for more information.

Scholars Choice College

CollegeInvest Stable Value Plus College

# Colorado

CollegeInvest Smart
Choice College Savings
Plan

	Plan	Savings Plan
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Direct-sold
Plan Website:	https://www.collegeinvest.org/	https://www.collegeinvest.org/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES The CollegeInvest Smart Choice College Savings Plan is the only FDIC-insured option to include the state's income tax deduction. Colorado tax payers can deduct their contributions from their Colorado state taxable income up to their Colorado taxable income for that year, subject to recapture in subsequent years in which non-qualified withdrawals are made.	YES Colorado taxpayers can deduct their contributions from their Colorado state taxable income up to their Colorado taxable income for that year, subject to recapture in subsequent years in which non-qualified withdrawals are made.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES Investments in any CollegeInvest Plan grow tax-deferred, and are free from federal and state income tax when used to pay for qualified higher education expenses.	YES Investments in any CollegeInvest Plan grow tax-deferred, and are free from federal and state income tax when used to pay for qualified higher education expenses.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	YES Middle- to lower-income families may qualify for a matching grant for contributions they make to a CollegeInvest account. Eligible participants can receive a \$1 for \$1 grant up to \$400, for up to 5 years.	YES Middle- to lower-income families may qualify for a matching grant for contributions they make to a CollegeInvest account. Eligible participants can receive a \$1 for \$1 grant up to \$400, for up to 5 years.
Reward Programs?	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0%	0.71%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$ O	\$ O
Investment Option Type(s):	Guaranteed	Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$400,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$400,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	FirstBank	MetLife

Carrierational		
Connecticut	Connecticut Higher	
	Education Trust (CHET)	CHET Advisor
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.aboutchet.com/	https://www.hartfordfunds.com/products/c ollege-savings/chet-advisor.html
Plan Residency:	<b>Unknown</b> At this time, residency information has not been added for this plan.	YES Account owner must be state resident.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES The amount contributed by a Connecticut taxpayer to CHET accounts during a tax year is deductible from Connecticut adjusted gross income in an amount not to exceed \$5,000 for a single return or \$10,000 for a joint return for that tax year. The Connecticut income tax deduction applies to contributions made in calendar year 2006 and beyond, including contributions dating back to January 1, 2006.	Unknown
State Tax Deferred	YES When you contribute to CHET, your	Unknown
Earnings/	account earnings have the opportunity to grow	
Withdrawals?	federal and Connecticut income tax-deferred	
	until withdrawn. The earnings portion of any distributions used to pay for qualified higher education expenses will be free from federal and Connecticut income tax. This federal income tax-free treatment of qualified withdrawals and other federal tax benefits are now permanently in place for 529 plans through the passage of the Pension Protection Act of 2006.	
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	Unknown
State Matching Grants?	NO	Unknown
Reward Programs?	Unknown	Unknown
Direct-sold plan fees:	0% - 1.12%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	1.11% - 2.32%
Enrollment Fees:	\$ O	\$ O
Investment Option	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation,	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation,
Type(s):	Equity, Fixed Income	Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$50.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$300,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$300,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	TIAA-CREF	Hartford Investment Financial Services, LLC, Hartford Investment Financial Services, LLC, Hartford Life Insurance Company

#### Delaware

### Delaware College Investment Plan

Plan Type(s): Plan Website: Plan Residency: State Tax Credit or Deduction? State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals? Financial Aid Benefits? State Matching Grants? Reward Programs?

Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees: Enrollment Fees: Investment Option Type(s): Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum Subsequent: Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s):

#### District of Columbia

Direct-sold http://www.fidelity.com/delaware NO No state residency requirements. NO

#### YES Delaware conforms to federal tax treatment

NO
NO

YES Fidelity Rewards credit card linked to DCIP account offering 2.0% back into the DCIP account. 0.5% - 1.09% This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0 Age-based, Equity, Fixed Income Minimum initial contribution: \$50.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$320,000.00 Fidelity Investments

#### DC College Savings Plan

Columbia	
Plan Type(s):	Advisor-sold, Direct-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.dccollegesavings.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Account owners who are District of Columbia residents may deduct up to \$4,000 in plan contributions from D.C. taxes each year (up to \$8,000 for married couples filing jointly if each taxpayer owns an account). D.C. residents who exceed the \$3,000 contribution in a calendar year may carry forward and deduct the excess for up to 5 years.
State Tax Deferred	YES All earnings on Section 529 college savings plans are exempt from District of Columbia
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	taxation as long as distributions from the account are used to pay qualified higher education expenses.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES The D.C. Tuition Assistance Grant Program allows District residents to attend any public college in the nation at in-state tuition rates. D.C. LEAP provides need-based grants of up to \$5,000 per year to D.C. residents.
State Matching Grants?	NO
Reward Programs?	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.15% - 1.97%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	0.5% - 1.97%
Enrollment Fees:	\$ O
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$100.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$260,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	Acacia Life Insurance Company, Calvert Investment Management, Inc., State Street Global Advisors

## Florida

Florida	Florida Prepaid College	
	Plans	Florida 529 Savings Plan
Plan Type(s):	Prepaid	Direct-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.myfloridaprepaid.com/	http://www.florida529plans.com/
Plan Residency:	YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	NO Florida does not have a state income tax.	NO Florida does not have a state income tax.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	NO Florida does not have a state income tax.	NO Florida does not have a state income tax.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	0% - 0.75%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$ 50	\$ 0
Investment Option Type(s):	Plan allows families to prepay certain higher education expenses, go to plan detail for more information.	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$0.00	Maximum total contribution: \$418,000.00
Investment Manager(s):		AllianceBernstein Investments, Inc.,
		Columbia Management Investment
		Advisers, LLC and its affiliates, Federated
		Investment Management Company,
		Fiduciary Management, Inc., Multiple
		Managers, PanAgora Asset Management,
		Inc., Quantitative Management Associates
		LLC, Silvant Capital Management, LLC, The Boston Company Asset Management

Georgia	Path2College 529 Plan
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.path2college529.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES All Georgia taxpayers may now contribute and deduct up to \$2,000 each year for each beneficiary regardless of their annual income. Georgia taxpayers are not required to itemize deductions to make this adjustment to income. Please note that a transfer of funds from another state's 529 plan is not eligible for the Georgia income tax deduction. Georgia tax forms refer to the Path2College 529 Plan as "Georgia Higher Education Savings Plan" (GHESP); the Path2College 529 Plan is established by the GHESP. Contributions made during the tax year, or before the following year's federal tax filing deadline (generally April 15th) are eligible for the deduction. State tax benefits offered in connection with the Path2College 529 Plan are available only to Georgia taxpayers. You should consult with a qualified tax advisor regarding the application of Georgia state tax benefits to your particular circumstances. Recapture provisions may apply.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES Contributions and earnings on any withdrawals used to pay for qualified higher education expenses will be free from federal and Georgia state income tax. The federal income tax-free treatment of qualified withdrawals and other federal tax benefits are permanently in place for 529 plans through the passage of the Pension Protection Act of 2006.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES Assets in the Path2College 529 Plan are not considered as an asset of the parent, guardian, or student for purposes of determining an individual's eligibility for a need based grant, need based scholarship, or need based work opportunity offered or administered by any state agency except as may be required by the funding source of such financial aid. Georgia's HOPE scholarship program pays for tuition, fees, and provides a book allowance for students who graduate with a "B" average from an eligible high school. Other qualification criteria may apply.
State Matching Grants?	NO
Reward Programs?	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0% - 0.4%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed,
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$235,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	TIAA-CREF, TIAA-CREF

#### Hawaii

Plan Type(s): Plan Website: Plan Residency: State Tax Credit or Deduction? State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals? Financial Aid Benefits? State Matching Grants? Reward Programs?

Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees: Enrollment Fees: Investment Option Type(s): Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum Subsequent: Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s):

#### HI529-Hawaii's College Savings Program

Direct-sold http://www.hi529.com/ NO No state residency requirements. NO YES Hawaii currently provides the same income tax treatment of contibutions made to the Program as the federal income tax treatment prior to December 31, 2002. NO NO YES Upromise is a free to join rewards program that can turn every day purchases — from shopping online to dining out, from booking travel to buying groceries — into cash back for college. A percentage of your eligible spending will be deposited into your Upromise account. You can link your Upromise account to your eligible 529 account and have your college savings automatically transferred. Visit Upromise.com/hawaii to learn more and enroll. 0.75% This is a direct-sold plan. \$0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income Minimum initial contribution: \$15.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$15.00 Maximum total contribution: \$305,000.00 The Vanguard Group®

#### Idaho

#### IDeal - Idaho College Savings Program

Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.idsaves.org/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Anyone who contributes regardless of account ownership and who is also an Idaho taxpayer can deduct up to \$4,000 (\$8,000 married filing jointly) annually from their state adjusted gross income for contributions.* * You will be required to include the entire amount of non-qualified distributions or transfers to another state's 529 plan in your Idaho taxable income. See the Enrollment Kit for full details.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES Any earnings are Idaho and federally tax-free when used to pay for qualified expenses. Earnings on non-qualified withdrawals are subject to federal income tax and may be subject to a 10% federal penalty tax, as well as state and local income taxes. The availability of tax or other benefits may be contingent on meeting other requirements. See the Enrollment Kit for more details on qualified expenses.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO
Reward Programs?	YES Upromise is a free to join rewards program that can turn every day purchases — from shopping online to dining out, from booking travel to buying groceries — into cash back for college. A percentage of your eligible spending will be deposited into your Upromise account. You can link your Upromise account to your eligible 529 account and have your college savings automatically transferred. Visit Upromise.com/idaho to learn more and enroll.
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.34% - 0.51%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	Sallie Mae Bank, The Vanguard Group®

Data provided by College Savings Network, an affiliate of the National Association of State Treasurers. Visit <a href="http://plans.collegesavings.org/planComparison.aspx">http://plans.collegesavings.org/planComparison.aspx</a> for more information.

#### Illinoi

Illinois	College Illinois!® 529	Bright Directions College
	Prepaid Tuition Program	Savings Program
Plan Type(s):	Prepaid	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.collegeillinois.org/	http://www.brightdirections.com/
Plan Residency:	YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Individuals subject to Illinois state income tax can deduct from their taxable income up to a maximum of \$10,000 per year for contributions made toward the purchase of any College Illinois! Prepaid Tuition Program contract. Married couples filing jointly can deduct up to \$20,000 per year. This state tax deduction reduces the individuals' adjusted gross income (AGI) by the amount contributed up to \$10,000 (or \$20,000 for those filing jointly). An annual statement sent by the program to account owners each year in January summarizes the contributions made during the tax year. Illinois tax form IL- 1040 requires that Schedule M be attached to take the state tax deduction. The limit on the state tax deduction applies to combined contributions to the College Illinois! Prepaid Tuition Program, the Bright Start Savings programs, and the Bright Directions program.	YES Effective with the tax year beginning January 1, 2005, for each individual filer, up to a maximum of \$10,000 in contributions (\$20,000 if filing jointly) to the Program in a tax year is deductible from state taxable income for that tax year including the contribution portion of rollovers (but not the earnings portion of rollovers) from other Section 529 programs.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES As long as benefits are used for education, the increased value of a College Illinois! Prepaid Tuition plan is 100% exempt from federal and Illinois state income tax.	YES Bright Direction account earnings are not taxed at the state or federal level.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	YES The Bright Directions 529 College Savings Visa Rewards Card offers a 1.529% reward on everyday purchases
Direct-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	0.57% - 2.21%
Enrollment Fees:	\$0	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Plan allows families to prepay certain higher education expenses, go to plan detail for more information.	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$0.00	Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	Selected by ISAC (B	American Century Investment Services, Inc., Ariel Capital, Barclays Global Investors, BlackRock, Calvert Group, Ltd.,, Delaware Investments, Dimensional Fund Advisors, Multiple Investment Managers, Multiple Investment Managers, NCM Capital Management Group, Inc, Northern Funds, Northern Trust Investments, N.A., OppenheimerFunds Inc., PIMCO, T. Rowe Brize, William Plair.

Data provided by College Savings Network, an affiliate of the National Association of State Treasurers. Visit <u>http://plans.collegesavings.org/planComparison.aspx</u> for more information.

Price, William Blair

Direct-sold

#### Illinois

#### Bright Start College Savings Program - Direct

Plan Type(s):
Plan Website:
Plan Residency:
State Tax Credit or
Deduction?

State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals? Financial Aid Benefits? State Matching Grants? Reward Programs? Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees: Enrollment Fees: Investment Option Type(s):

Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum Subsequent: Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s):

http://www.brightstartsavings.com/https://wNO No state residency requirements.NO No sYES Effective with the tax year beginning January 1, 2005, for each individual filer, up to a maximum of \$10,000 in contributionsJanuary 1 a maximum(\$20,000 if filing jointly) to the Program in a tax year is deductible from state taxable income for that tax year including the contribution portion of rollovers (but not the earnings portion of rollovers) from other Section 529 programs.Section 55YES Bright Start account earnings are not taxed at the state or federal level.YES Bright taxed at the sis a direct-sold plan.NONONONONO\$0\$0Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00Age-based Minimum Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00Maximum Maximum Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00Maximum Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00Maximum Maximum Multiple Investment Managers, OFI Private Multiple Investment Managers, OFI Private Investments, Inc., The Vanguard Group®https://www.brightstate Multiple Investment Managers		
YES Effective with the tax year beginning January 1, 2005, for each individual filer, up to a maximum of \$10,000 in contributions (\$20,000 if filing jointly) to the Program in a tax year is deductible from state taxable income for that tax year including the contribution portion of rollovers (but not the earnings portion of rollovers) from other Section 529 programs.YES Bright Section 5 YES Bright Start account earnings are not taxed at the state or federal level.YES Bright taxed at the sis a direct-sold plan.NONONONONONONONONONOSoldAge-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00Age-based Minimum Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00Maximum total contribution: Multiple Investment Managers, OFI PrivateMultiple	http://www.brightstartsavings.com/	https://w
January 1, 2005, for each individual filer, up to a maximum of \$10,000 in contributionsJanuary 1 a maximum (\$20,000 if filing jointly) to the Program in a (\$20,000 tax year is deductible from state taxable income for that tax year including the contribution portion of rollovers (but not the earnings portion of rollovers) from other Section 529 programs.Contribution section 5YES Bright Start account earnings are not taxed at the state or federal level.YES Bright taxed at the solution of nollovers)NONONONONONONONONONONOSolutionSolutionAge-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed,Age-based Equity, Fixed Income, Sato,000.00Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00Maximum Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00Maximum Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No s
a maximum of \$10,000 in contributionsa maximum(\$20,000 if filing jointly) to the Program in a tax year is deductible from state taxable income for that tax year including the contribution portion of rollovers (but not the earnings portion of rollovers) from other Section 529 programs.a maximum (\$20,000 tax year is income for contribution section 529 programs.YES Bright Start account earnings are not taxed at the state or federal level.YES Bright taxed at the taxed at the section 500NOMoMage-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00MinimumMinimum Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00American Century Investment Services, Inc., Multiple Multiple	YES Effective with the tax year beginning	YES Effect
(\$20,000 if filing jointly) to the Program in a tax year is deductible from state taxable income for that tax year including the contribution portion of rollovers (but not the earnings portion of rollovers) from other Section 529 programs.tax year is income for contribution earnings are not taxed at the state or federal level.YES Bright taxed at the section 500 NOMoNONONOMoNOMoNONOMoMoAge-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guar	January 1, 2005, for each individual filer, up to	January 1
tax year is deductible from state taxable income for that tax year including the contribution portion of rollovers (but not the earnings portion of rollovers) from other Section 529 programs.tax year is contribution section 529 programs.YES Bright Start account earnings are not taxed at the state or federal level.YES Bright taxed at the section 500 NOMoMage-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum Minimum subsequent contribution: \$15.00MinimumMinimumMaximum total contribution: \$350,000.00Maximum Maximum Multiple Investment Managers, OFI Private	a maximum of \$10,000 in contributions	a maximu
income for that tax year including the contribution portion of rollovers (but not the earnings portion of rollovers) from other Section 529 programs.income for contribution earnings are not taxed at the state or federal level.YES Bright section 529 YES Bright Start account earnings are not taxed at the state or federal level.YES Bright section 500 NOMinimum initial contribution: \$25.00MinimumMinimum subsequent contribution: \$15.00MinimumMaximum total contribution: \$350,000.00MaximumAmerican Century Investment Services, Inc., Multiple Investment Managers, OFI PrivateMultiple	(\$20,000 if filing jointly) to the Program in a	(\$20,000
contribution portion of rollovers (but not the earnings portion of rollovers) from other Section 529 programs.contribution earnings portion 529 programs.YES Bright Start account earnings are not taxed at the state or federal level.YES Bright taxed at the taxed at the state or federal level.NONONONONONONONOO18% - 0.69%This is a direct-sold plan.0.32% - 1\$ 0\$ 0Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed, Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00Minimum Minimum Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00Maximum Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00Maximum Multiple Multiple		
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Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed,Age-base Equity, FMinimum initial contribution: \$25.00Minimum Minimum Minimum subsequent contribution: \$15.00Minimum Minimum Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00American Century Investment Services, Inc., Multiple Investment Managers, OFI PrivateAmerican Multiple	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.32% - 1
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Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00MaximumAmerican Century Investment Services, Inc., Multiple Investment Managers, OFI PrivateAmerican	•	
American Century Investment Services, Inc.,AmericanMultiple Investment Managers, OFI PrivateMultiple	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$15.00	
Multiple Investment Managers, OFI Private Multiple		
Investments, Inc., The Vanguard Group® Investme		
	Investments, Inc., The Vanguard $Group^{\mathbb{R}}$	Investme

# Data provided by College Savings Network, an affiliate of the National Association of State Treasurers. Visit <u>http://plans.collegesavings.org/planComparison.aspx</u> for more information.

#### Bright Start College Savings Program -Advisor

	Advisor-sold
n/	https://www.brightstartadvisor.com/
nts.	NO No state residency requirements.
nning filer, up to ons am in a able e t not the ther	YES Effective with the tax year beginning January 1, 2005, for each individual filer, up to a maximum of \$10,000 in contributions (\$20,000 if filing jointly) to the Program in a tax year is deductible from state taxable income for that tax year including the contribution portion of rollovers (but not the earnings portion of rollovers) from other Section 529 programs.
re not	YES Bright Start account earnings are not taxed at the state or federal level.
	NO
	NO
	NO
	This is an advisor-sold plan.
	0.32% - 1.25%
	\$ O
ervation, ,	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed,
00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
: \$15.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$15.00
,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00
rices, Inc., El Private roup®	American Century Investment Services, Inc., Multiple Investment Managers, OFI Private Investments, Inc.

## Indiana

diana	CollegeChoice	CollegeChoice	CollegeChoice
	529 Direct	Advisor 529	CD 529 Savings
	Savings Plan	Savings Plan	Plan
Plan Type(s): Plan Website:	Direct-sold http://www.collegechoicedir ect.com/	Advisor-sold https://www.collegechoicea dvisor529.com/	Advisor-sold, Direct-sold http://www.collegechoicecd .com/
Plan Residency:	YES Fee waivers may be available to state residents.	YES Fee waivers may be available to state residents.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Indiana residents can receive a 20% tax credit, up to \$1,000 per year, on contributions into a CollegeChoice 529 Plan account.	YES Indiana residents can receive a 20% tax credit, up to \$1,000 per year, on contributions into a CollegeChoice 529 Advisor Savings Plan account.	YES Indiana residents can receive a 20% tax credit, up to \$1,000 per year, on contributions into a CollegeChoice 529 Plan account.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES Earnings on qualified withdrawals are free from Indiana state income tax.	YES Earnings on qualified withdrawals are free from Indiana state income tax.	YES Earnings on qualified withdrawals are free from Indiana state income tax.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES Indiana law provides that the amount of money that is available in a CollegeChoice 529 Investment Plan account and the proposed use of money in that account on behalf of a beneficiary, amy not be considered by the State Student Assistance Commission of Indiana when determining award amounts.	YES Indiana law provides that the amount of money that is available in a CollegeChoice 529 Investment Plan account and the proposed use of money in that account on behalf of a beneficiary, amy not be considered by the State Student Assistance Commission of Indiana when determining award amounts.	YES Indiana law provides that the amount of money that is available in a CollegeChoice 529 Investment Plan account and the proposed use of money in that account on behalf of a beneficiary, amy not be considered by the State Student Assistance Commission of Indiana when determining award amounts.
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	YES Upromise is a free to join rewards program that can turn every day purchases — from shopping online to dining out, from booking travel to buying groceries — into cash back for college. A percentage of your eligible spending will be deposited into your Upromise account. You can link your Upromise account to your eligible 529 account and have your college savings automatically transferred. Visit Upromise.com/indiana to learn more and enroll.	YES Upromise is a free to join rewards program that can turn every day purchases — from shopping online to dining out, from booking travel to buying groceries — into cash back for college. A percentage of your eligible spending will be deposited into your Upromise account. You can link your Upromise account to your eligible 529 account and have your college savings automatically transferred. Visit Upromise.com/ccadvsior to learn more and enroll.	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.2% - 0.84%	This is an advisor-sold plan.	0%
Advisor-sold plan fees: Enrollment Fees:	This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0	0.34% - 2.28% \$ 0	0.00% \$ 0

Continued on next page

Indiana	CollegeChoice 529 Direct Savings Plan	CollegeChoice Advisor 529 Savings Plan	CollegeChoice CD 529 Savings Plan
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed	Age-based, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed	Guaranteed
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$10.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$10.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: None	Maximum total contribution: \$450,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$298,770.00
Investment Manager(s):	Ascensus College Savings Recordkeeping Services, LLC.	Ascensus College Savings Recordkeeping Services, LLC., BlackRock	College Savings Bank

Continued from previous page

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Iowa	College Savings Iowa	Iowa Advisor 529 Plan
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.collegesavingsiowa.com/	http://www.iowaadvisor529.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or	YES lowa taxpayers can deduct up to \$3,319	YES lowa taxpayers can deduct up to \$3,319
Deduction?	in contributions in 2018 (amount adjusted	in contributions in 2018 (amount adjusted
	annually for inflation) per beneficiary from	annually for inflation) per beneficiary from
	their state income tax. For example, a	their state income tax. For example, a
	married couple with two children contributing	married couple with two children contributing
	to separate accounts can deduct up to	to separate accounts can deduct up to
	\$13,276 (that's 4 x \$3,319) in 2018. If	\$13,276 (that's 4 x \$3,319) in 2018. If
	withdrawals are not qualified, the deductions	withdrawals are not qualified, the deductions
	must be added back to lowa taxable income.	must be added back to lowa taxable income.
	Effective for tax years beginning on or after	Effective for tax years beginning on or after
	January 1, 2015, Iowa taxpayers may now	January 1, 2015, Iowa taxpayers may now
	elect to treat contributions to their College	elect to treat contributions to their IAdvisor
	Savings Iowa account made up through the	529 Plan account made up through the
	deadline (excluding extensions) for filing an	deadline (excluding extensions) for filing an
	individual lowa state income tax return	individual lowa state income tax return
	(generally April 30). Qualifying contributions	(generally April 30). Qualifying contributions
	are deducted on line 24, item "g." of your	are deducted on line 24, item "g." of your
State Tay Deferred	lowa income tax return.	lowa income tax return.
State Tax Deferred	YES Earnings are fully exempt from Iowa state income tax. In addition, withdrawals are	YES Earnings are fully exempt from Iowa state income tax. In addition, withdrawals are
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	exempt from lowa state income tax when	exempt from lowa state income tax when
	used for qualified higher education expenses.	used for qualified higher education expenses.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES College Savings Iowa accounts are not	YES College Savings Iowa accounts are not
r maneiar / na Benenia:	included in determining eligibility for Iowa	included in determining eligibility for Iowa
	state financial aid programs. If you are not	state financial aid programs. If you are not
	an lowa resident, check with your state to	an lowa resident, check with your state to
	determine its requirements.	determine its requirements.
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	YES College Savings Iowa offers a unique	NO
5	feature—the opportunity for you to add to	
	your college savings with Upromise rewards.	
	It's a free service that helps you earn money	
	for college by giving back a percentage of	
	what you spend with hundreds of America's	
	leading companies. Upromise rewards makes	
	saving for college easy.	
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.20%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.99% - 2.55%
Enrollment Fees:	\$0	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$250.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$50.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$420,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$420,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	The Vanguard Group®	Voya Investment Management

Kansas	Learning Quest	Learning Quest	Schwab 529
		Advisor	College Savings
			Plan
			FIdII
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold	Direct-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.learningquest.c om/	http://www.learningquest.c om/	http://www.schwab.com/529
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Any contributor may deduct up to \$3,000 for single filers and \$6,000 for joint filers per beneficiary for contributions to any state sponsored 529 plan.	YES Any contributor may deduct up to \$3,000 for single filers and \$6,000 for joint filers per beneficiary for contributions to any state sponsored 529 plan.	YES Any Kansas taxpayer who contributes may deduct up to \$3,000 for single filers and \$6,000 for joint filers per beneficiary for contributions to any state sponsored 529 plan.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES follows federal treatment so that qualified withdrawals are tax free	YES follows federal treatment so that qualified withdrawals are tax free	YES follows federal treatment so that qualified withdrawals are tax free
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	YES Kansas residents with household income lower than 200% of the federal poverty level (\$48,600) for a family of four) can receive a match when they contribute at least \$100 and up to \$600.	YES Kansas residents with household income lower than 200% of the federal poverty level (\$48,600 for a family of four) can receive a match when they contribute at least \$100 and up to \$600.	NO
Reward Programs?	YES Account owners can link their Learning Quest accounts to their Upromise accounts.	YES Account Owners can link their Learning Quest Advisor accounts to their Upromise rewards account.	YES Account Owners can link their Schwab 529 accounts to their Upromise Rewards account.
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.23% - 0.92%	This is an advisor-sold plan.	0.3% - 1.01%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.48% - 2.56%	This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$0	\$0	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$370,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$370,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$365,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	American Century Investment Services, Inc., Robert W. Baird & Co., The Vanguard Group®	American Beacon Advisors, American Century Investment Services, Inc., Multiple Investment Managers, T. Rowe Price, The Principal Financial Group	American Beacon Advisors, American Century Investment Services, Inc., Baron Funds, Charles Schwab & Co. Inc., JP Morgan, Laudus Funds, Metropolitan West, Multiple Investment Managers, Robert W. Baird & Co., The Vanguard Group®

Kentucky's Affordable

# Kentucky

## Kentucky Education Savings Plan Trust (KESPT)

	(KESPT)	Prepaid Tuition
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Prepaid
Plan Website:	http://www.kysaves.com/	http://www.getkapt.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	NO	NO
State Tax Deferred	YES Earnings are also exempt from Kentucky	YES Earnings are exempt from Kentucky state
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	state income tax if used for qualified higher education expenses	income taxes.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES State Student Aid Eligibility - KESPT savings are not included in determining the amount of Kentucky state student need based aid a beneficiary will receive. However, other federal and institutional aid programs may take amounts in an account into consideration when determining eligibility.	YES KAPT accounts are not included when determining Kentucky state student financial aid program eligibility.
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0% - 0.91%	This is a prepaid plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	This is a prepaid plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$ O	\$ 50
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed	Plan allows families to prepay certain higher education expenses, go to plan detail for more information.
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$0.00
Investment Manager(s):	TIAA-CREF, TIAA-CREF	State Street Global Advisors

#### Louisiana

## Student Tuition Assistance and Revenue Trust (START) Saving Program

Direct-sold
http://www.startsaving.la.gov/
YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.
YES Contributions to a START Saving Program Account are deductible up to \$2,400 per
beneficiary, per year, or, if married and filing jointly, \$4,800 per beneficiary. Unused portions of the contribution limits may be carried forward to subsequent years.
YES Earnings on a START Saving Program Account are deferred until withdrawn and, if used
for Qualified Higher Education Expenses, are tax exempt from Louisiana State income taxes.
YES The Value of an Education Savings Account has no impact on eligibility for Louisiana's
scholarship programs.
YES The State of Louisiana matches a portion of deposits to START accounts based on the
Federal Adjusted Gross Income of the Account Owner and the Category of Account.
Categories I through III are matched (2% to 14%) based on the account owner's AGI; Category
Unknown
0% - 0.45%
This is a direct-sold plan.
\$ O
Age-based, Equity, Guaranteed
Minimum initial contribution: \$10.00
Minimum subsequent contribution: \$10.00
Maximum total contribution: \$268,170.00
State Treasury, The Vanguard Group®

#### Maine

Plan Type(s) Plan Website Plan Residency State Tax Credit o Deduction State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals Financial Aid Benefits State Matching Grants

**Reward Programs** Direct-sold plan fees Advisor-sold plan fees **Enrollment Fees** Investment Option Type(s) Min. Initial Contribution Minimum Subsequent Max. Total Contribution Investment Manager(s)

#### NextGen College Investing Plan - Select Series

	Advisor-sold			
	http://www.nextgenforme.com/			
ce: http://www.nextgenforme.com/ cy: NO No state residency requirements.				
	NO			
	YES Maine is a tax conformity state.			
	NO			
	YES NextGen Initial Matching Grant Eligible Maine accounts opened with the minimum initial contribution may receive a one-time \$200 Initial Matching Grant, regardless of income.			
	NextStep Matching Grant The NextStep Matching Grant provides a 50% match on contr			
	NO			
	This is an advisor-sold plan.			
	0% - 2.06%			
	\$0			
	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income			
	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00			
	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00			
	Maximum total contribution: \$475,000.00			
	Allianz Global Investors Distributors LLC, American Century Investment Services, Inc., Ban of America-FDIC Insured Bank Deposit Account, BlackRock, BlackRock iShares, Eaton Vance, Franklin Templeton Investments, GIC and FDIC Insured Bank Deposit Account,			
	Lord, Abbett & Co. LLC, MainStay Investments, MFS Investment Management, Neuberge			
	Berman LLC, New York Life Investment Management, OppenheimerFunds Inc., Other - New York Life Insurance Company, Thornburg Investment Management, Inc.			

#### Maryland

Maryland	Maryland Prepaid	Maryland College
	College Trust	Investment Plan
Plan Type(s):	Prepaid	Direct-sold
Plan Website:	https://maryland529.com/college-savings- plans-of-maryland/maryland-prepaid- college-trust	https://maryland529.com/college-savings- plans-of-maryland/maryland-college- investment-plan
Plan Residency:	YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Each Account Holder, or an individual with Maryland taxable income who makes a contribution to a Maryland Prepaid College Tuition account, can deduct up to \$2500 of payments each year from Maryland income per account. Payments above \$2500 can be deducted in future years until the full amount of payments has been deducted.	YES Each Account Holder, or an individual with Maryland taxable income that contributes to a Maryland College Investment Plan account, can deduct up to \$2500 of contributions each year from Maryland income per beneficiary. Contributions above \$2500 can be deducted for up to the next 10 years.
State Tax Deferred	YES Earnings are Maryland tax-free when	YES Earnings are Maryland tax-free when
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	used toward eligible college expenses.	used toward eligible college expenses.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	0.38% - 0.83%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$ 75	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Plan allows families to prepay certain higher education expenses, go to plan detail for more information.	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$0.00	Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	College Savings Plans of Maryland Board, NA	T. Rowe Price

Massachusetts	The U.Plan Prepaid	The U.Fund College
	<b>Tuition Program</b>	Investing Plan
Plan Type(s):	Prepaid	Direct-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.mefa.org/uplan	http://www.fidelity.com/ufund
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	NO	NO
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES Invested in Municipal General Obligation Bonds	YES Earnings are state tax free when used for qualified higher education expenses.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	YES Save more for college through everyday purchases with the Fidelity Investments 529 College Rewards American Express card. Customers earn 2 points for every dollar in net retail purchases charged to the card. Cards can be linked to eligible Fidelity 529 account(s).
Direct-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	0.05% - 1%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$0	\$ 0
Investment Option Type(s):	Plan allows families to prepay certain higher education expenses, go to plan detail for more information.	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$300.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$50.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$300.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$0.00	Maximum total contribution: \$300,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	MEFA	Fidelity Investments

Michigan	Michigan	Michigan	MI 529 Advisor
	Education Trust	Education	Plan
		Savings	
		Program	
Plan Type(s): Plan Website:	Prepaid	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
Fian website.	http://www.setwithmet.com/	http://www.misaves.com/	http://www.mi529advisor.co m/
Plan Residency:	<b>YES</b> Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES For lump sum purchases, the total contract price (including the processing fee) is eligible for the state tax deduction. For monthly purchase contracts, the total amount paid annually is eligible for the state tax deduction. See line 18 of the Michigan 1040 Schedule 1 form.	YES \$5,000 for single tax filers and \$10,000 for joint tax filers is eligible for the state tax deduction. See line 17 of the Michigan 1040 Schedule 1 form.	YES \$5,000 for single tax filers and \$10,000 for joint tax filers is eligible for the state tax deduction. See line 17 of the Michigan 1040 Schedule 1 form.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES Michigan offers a state tax exemption on earnings if a MET contract is used to pay for qualified higher education expenses at a qualified higher education institution.	YES Michigan offers a state tax exemption on earnings if a MESP account is used to pay for qualified higher education expenses at a qualified higher education institution.	YES Michigan offers a state tax exemption on earnings if a MI 529 Advisor account is used to pay for qualified higher education expenses at a qualified higher education institution.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES Michigan offers several financial aid benefits.	YES Michigan offers several financial aid benefits.	YES Michigan offers several financial aid benefits.
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	0% - 0.24%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees: Enrollment Fees:	This is a prepaid plan. \$ 25	This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0	0.86% - 1.85% \$ 0
Investment Option Type(s):	Plan allows families to prepay certain higher education expenses, go to plan detail for more information.	Age-based, Blended, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$14.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$89,100.00	Maximum total contribution: \$500,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$500,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	State Treasury, State Treasury	TIAA-CREF	Allianz Global Investors Distributors LLC, PIMCO, TIAA-CREF

#### Minnesota

# Minnesota College Savings Plan

Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold			
Plan Website:	http://www.mnsaves.org/			
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.			
State Tax Credit or	YES Minnesota taxpayers may claim either a tax deduction or a tax credit depending on			
Deduction?	their income. A \$1,500 tax deduction (\$3,000 for a married couple filing jointly) can be claimed against Minnesota income tax. Alternatively, a tax credit equal to 50% of the contributions to accounts, reduced by any withdrawals, may be claimed with a maximum credit amount of up to \$500, subject to a phase-out schedule starting at a federal adjusted gross income of \$75,000.			
State Tax Deferred	YES Minnesota Revenue Notice # 00-09: Individual Income Tax – Taxation of Qualified			
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	State Tuition Programs Minnesota's income tax treatment of contributions and distributions from a qualified state tuition program under Internal Revenue Code § 529 follows the federal income tax treatment as to who, when, and how much money is includable in taxable income regardless of whether the program is the Minnesota College Savings Program established under Minnesota Statutes, section 136A.241 or another state's qualified tuition program. (See Minnesota Statutes, section 290.01, subdivision 19). Further, income is taxable by Minnesota only if the taxpayer reporting the income is a Minnesota resident at the time the income is recognized (Minnesota Statutes, section 290.17, subdivisions 1 and 2(e)) regardless of where the state program was established. Jennifer L. Engh Assistant Commissioner for Tax Policy Publication date: August 7, 2000 See: [link]			
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO			
State Matching Grants?	NO			
Reward Programs?	NO			
Direct-sold plan fees:	0% - 0.33%			
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.			
Enrollment Fees:	\$0			
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed,			
Min. Initial Contribution:				
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00			
Max. Total Contribution:				
Investment Manager(s):	TIAA-CREF			

Mississippi Prepaid Affordable College

**Tuition Program** 

## Mississippi

# Mississippi Affordable College Savings (MACS) Direct-Sold

	Direct-Sold	(MPACT)
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Prepaid
Plan Website:	https://www.ms529.com/home.shtml	http://www.treasurerlynnfitch.ms.gov/colleg esavingsmississippi/Pages/default.aspx
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES (1) All property and income of the MACS Trust Fund, as an instrumentality of the state, is exempt from all taxation by the state and by its political subdivisions. (2) Any contributor or payor to a MACS Program account may deduct from their Mississippi taxable income any contributions or payments to an account or accounts in the MACS Trust Fund up to a maximum annual amount of Twenty Thousand Dollars (\$20,000.00) for joint filers and Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) for single and other filers. Contributions or payments for such tax years may be made after such calendar years but before the deadline for making contributions to an individual	YES Tax Benefits - Payments you make for your child's MPACT plan are deductible for Mississippi income tax purposes. Earnings from MPACT are exempt from federal and state income tax. Consult your professional tax practitioner for detailed information.
	retirement account under federal law for such years.	
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES The earnings portion of any withdrawals from an account that are not qualified withdrawals, as well as any amounts included in such nonqualified withdrawals previously deducted from taxable income under this section, shall be included in the gross income of the resident recipient of the withdrawal for purposes of the Mississippi Income Tax Law in the year of such withdrawal.	YES Tax Benefits - Payments you make for your child's MPACT plan are deductible for Mississippi income tax purposes. Earnings from MPACT are exempt from federal and state income tax. Consult your professional tax practitioner for detailed information.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES For any questions about Financial Aid Benefits offered in the State of Mississippi please contact: By Mail: Mississippi Office of Student Financial Aid 3825 Ridgewood Road Jackson, MS 39211-6453 By Email: sfa@ihl.state.ms.us By Phone: 1-800-327- 2980	YES For any questions about Financial Aid Benefits offered in the State of Mississippi please contact: By Mail: Mississippi Office of Student Financial Aid 3825 Ridgewood Road Jackson, MS 39211-6453 By Email: sfa@ihl.state.ms.us By Phone: 1-800-327- 2980
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0% - 0.73%	This is a prepaid plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	This is a prepaid plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$ 0	\$ 60
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed	¥ 00
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$235,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$0.00
Investment Manager(s):	TIAA-CREF	
investment Manager(s):		State Treasury

#### Missouri

Plan Type(s): Plan Website: Plan Residency: State Tax Credit or Deduction?

MOST - Missouri's 529 College Savings Plan -Direct Sold

Direct-sold

NO

NO

enroll. 0.23% - 0.6%

\$0

http://www.missourimost.com/ YES Fee waivers may be available to state residents.

Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income

YES Your assets grow tax-deferred, and withdrawals are exempt from state income tax when used for qualified higher education expenses. Also, Missouri taxpayers can deduct up to \$8,000 in contributions (\$16,000 if married filing jointly) from their state income tax each year. NO

YES Upromise is a free to join rewards program that can turn every day purchases — from shopping online to dining out, from booking travel to buying groceries — into cash back for college. A percentage of your eligible spending will be deposited into your Upromise account. You can link your Upromise account to your eligible 529 account and have your college savings automatically transferred. Visit Upromise.com/missouri to learn more and

State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals? **Financial Aid Benefits?** State Matching Grants? **Reward Programs?** 

Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees: **Enrollment Fees:** Investment Option Type(s): Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum Subsequent: Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s):

#### Montana

Achieve Montana

Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00

Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00 Maximum total contribution: \$235,000.00

Plan Type(s): Plan Website: Plan Residency: State Tax Credit or Deduction?

State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals? Financial Aid Benefits? State Matching Grants? **Reward Programs?** 

Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees: Enrollment Fees: Investment Option Type(s): Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum Subsequent: Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s):

This is a direct-sold plan.

The Vanguard Group®

Direct-sold https://achievemontana.com/ NO No state residency requirements. YES Montana residents are entitled to a \$3,000 annual state tax deduction from gross income (married couples may deduct \$6,000 per year). There is no recapture on withdrawals from accounts opened at least three years (you do not have to pay tax on your deductions upon withdrawal) if the contributions are used to pay qualified higher education expenses. YES Qualified earnings distributed to pay higher education expenses are Montana tax free. NO NO YES Achieve Montana owners can register with the Upromise Rewards Program and earn cash-back rewards from numerous merchants and manufacturers. If linked to an Achieve Montana Plan account those rewards are periodically swept into the account to help maximize savings. 0.67% - 0.83% This is a direct-sold plan. \$0 Age-based, Blended, Fixed Income Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$15.00 Maximum total contribution: \$396,000.00 Dimensional Fund Advisors, First National Bank of Omaha, The Vanguard Group®

Data provided by College Savings Network, an affiliate of the National Association of State Treasurers. Visit http://plans.collegesavings.org/planComparison.aspx for more information.

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#### Nebraska

#### Nebraska Educational Savings Trust "NEST" Direct College Savings Plan

Direct-sold

http://www.nest529.com/

Plan Type(s): Plan Website: Plan Residency: State Tax Credit or Deduction?

State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?

NO No state residency requirements. YES Account owners that contribute to the NEST Direct Plan and file a Nebraska state income tax return are generally allowed to deduct up to \$10,000 of contributions per year, per tax return (\$5,000 per year if married filing separately), from their gross income for Nebraska state income tax purposes. This deduction also applies to the principal and earnings portions of rollovers from another state qualified college savings plan not issued by the State of Nebraska as well as amounts contributed after January 1, 2014 by custodians of an UGMA or UTMA account where the custodian is the parent/guardian of the Beneficiary of an UGMA or UTMA account (the "Parent/Guardian Custodian"). See "Part 14 -Federal and State Tax Considerations" for important additional information about state tax benefits. YES The earnings credited to an account will not be includable in computing the Nebraska taxable income of either the account owner or the Beneficiary of the account so long as

the earnings remain in the account. There are no Nebraska state income taxes due on investment earnings paid out as a Qualified Withdrawal. However, there are Nebraska state income taxes due on investment earnings paid out as a Non-Qualified Withdrawal. The account owner or, after January 1, 2014 the Parent/Guardian Custodian, or Beneficiary will not be required to include any amount in computing Nebraska taxable income as a result of: (i) a permissible change of a qualifying Beneficiary of an account; or (ii) a transfer of amounts from an account of a Beneficiary to the account of a different qualifying Beneficiary, provided that in each case the new Beneficiary is a "Member of the Family" of the replaced Beneficiary and that the transfers occur either directly or by deposit to the new account within 60 days of the withdrawal from the prior account.

#### Nebraska Educational Savings Trust "NEST" Advisor College Savings Plan

#### Advisor-sold

https://www.nest529advisor.com/ NO No state residency requirements. YES Account owners that contribute to the NEST Advisor Plan and file a Nebraska state income tax return are generally allowed to deduct up to \$10,000 of contributions per year, per tax return (\$5,000 per year if married filing separately), from their gross income for Nebraska state income tax purposes. This deduction also applies to the principal and earnings portions of rollovers from another state qualified college savings plan not issued by the State of Nebraska as well as amounts contributed after January 1, 2014 by custodians of an UGMA or UTMA account where the custodian is the parent/quardian of the Beneficiary of an UGMA or UTMA account (the

"Parent/Guardian Custodian"). See "Part 14 – Federal and State Tax Considerations" for important additional information about state tax benefits.

YES The earnings credited to an account will not be includable in computing the Nebraska taxable income of either the account owner or the Beneficiary of the account so long as the earnings remain in the account. There are no Nebraska state income taxes due on investment earnings paid out as a Qualified Withdrawal. However, there are Nebraska state income taxes due on investment earnings paid out as a Non-Qualified Withdrawal. The account owner, after January 1, 2014 the Parent/Guardian Custodian, or Beneficiary will not be required to include any amount in computing Nebraska taxable income as a result of: (i) a permissible change of a qualifying Beneficiary of an account; or (ii) a transfer of amounts from an account of a Beneficiary to the account of a different qualifying Beneficiary, provided that in each case the new Beneficiary is a Member of the Family of the replaced Beneficiary and that the transfers occur either directly or by deposit to the new account within 60 days of the withdrawal from the prior account.

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Nebraska	Nebraska Educational Savings	Nebraska Educational Savings
NEDIASKA	_	Trust "NEST" Advisor College
	Trust "NEST" Direct College	C
	Savings Plan	Savings Plan
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES The eligibility of the Beneficiary for financial aid may depend upon the circumstances of the Beneficiary's family at the time the Beneficiary enrolls in an Eligible Educational Institution, as well as on the policies of the governmental agencies, school or private organizations to which the Beneficiary and/or the Beneficiary's family applies for financial assistance. These policies vary at different institutions and can change over time. Therefore, no person or entity can say with certainty how aid programs, or the school to which the Beneficiary applies, will treat your account. However, financial aid programs administered by agencies of the State of Nebraska will not take your account balance into consideration, except as may be otherwise provided by federal law. For federal financial aid purposes, your account balance will be included in the calculation of your expected family contribution but only to the extent of approximately 5.64% of	YES The eligibility of the Beneficiary for financial aid may depend upon the circumstances of the Beneficiary's family at the time the Beneficiary enrolls in an Eligible Educational Institution, as well as on the policies of the governmental agencies, school or private organizations to which the Beneficiary and/or the Beneficiary's family applies for financial assistance. These policies vary at different institutions and can change over time. Therefore, no person or entity can say with certainty how aid programs, or the school to which the Beneficiary applies, will treat your account. However, financial aid programs administered by agencies of the State of Nebraska will not take your account balance into consideration, except as may be otherwise provided by federal law. For federal financial aid purposes, your account balance will be included in the calculation of your expected family contribution but only to the extent of approximately 5.64% of
State Matching Grants?	qualified assets.	qualified assets.
State Matching Grants? Reward Programs?	NO YES If you are enrolled in the Upromise service, you can link that account to your NEST Direct Plan account and have all or a portion of your savings automatically transferred to your NEST Direct Plan from your Upromise Account on a periodic basis. The minimum amount for an automatic transfer made from a Upromise Account to your Plan account is \$25. However, you cannot use the transfer of funds from a Upromise Account as the initial funding source for your Plan account. Transfers from a Upromise Account are not considered a deductible contribution for Nebraska state tax purposes.	NO YES If you are enrolled in the Upromise service, you can link that account to your NEST Advisor Plan account and have all or a portion of your savings automatically transferred to your NEST Advisor Plan from your Upromise Account on a periodic basis. The minimum amount for an automatic transfer made from a Upromise Account to your Plan account is \$25. However, you cannot use the transfer of funds from a Upromise Account as the initial funding source for your Plan account. Transfers from a Upromise Account are not considered a deductible contribution for Nebraska state tax purposes.
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.2% - 1.29%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan. ¢ o	0.2% - 2.29% \$ 0
Enrollment Fees: Investment Option Type(s):	\$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation,	\$ 0 Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation,
	Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed,	Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed,
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00
Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s):	Maximum total contribution: None First National Bank of Omaha, First National Bank of Omaha, First National Bank of Omaha, First National Bank of Omaha	Maximum total contribution: \$360,000.00 First National Bank of Omaha, First National Bank of Omaha

The State Farm College

#### Nebraska

## TD Ameritrade 529 College Savings Plan

bbi dbiid		
	College Savings Plan	Savings Plan
Plan Type(s): Plan Website:	Direct-sold http://collegesavings.tdameritrade.com/ind ex.asp	Advisor-sold http://www.statefarm.com/mutual/acct_typ es/529.asp
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Account owners that contribute to the Plan and file a Nebraska state income tax return are generally allowed to deduct up to \$10,000 of contributions per year, per tax return (\$5,000 per year if married filing separately), from their gross income for Nebraska state income tax purposes. This deduction also applies to the principal and earnings portions of rollovers from another state qualified college savings plan not issued by the State of Nebraska as well as amounts contributed after January 1, 2014 by custodians of an UGMA or UTMA account where the custodian is the parent/guardian of the Beneficiary of an UGMA or UTMA account (the "Parent/Guardian Custodian"). See "Part 14 – Federal and State Tax Considerations" for important additional information about state tax benefits.	YES Account Owners may deduct up to \$10,000 in plan contributions from their federal adjusted gross income each year on their Nebraska tax return (\$5,000 if married filing separately).
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES The earnings credited to an account will not be includable in computing the Nebraska (NE) taxable income of either the account owner or the Beneficiary of the account so long as the earnings remain in the account. There are no NE state income taxes due on investment earnings paid out as a Qualified Withdrawal. However, there are NE state income taxes due on investment earnings paid out as Non-Qualified Withdrawals. The account owner or, after January 1, 2014 the Parent/Guardian Custodian, or Beneficiary will not be required to include any amount in computing NE taxable income as a result of: (i) a permissible change of a qualifying Beneficiary of an account; or (ii) a transfer of amounts from an account of a Beneficiary to the account of a different qualifying Beneficiary, provided that in each case the new Beneficiary is a Member of the Family of the replaced Beneficiary and that the transfers occur either directly or by deposit to the new account within 60 days of the withdrawal from the prior account.	YES Earnings grow tax-deferred (which means your investment will accumulate faster because you are not paying taxes on it every year) "Withdrawals for qualified expenses are federally TAX-FREE and Nebraska State income tax-free.

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Nebraska	TD Ameritrade 529	The State Farm College
	College Savings Plan	Savings Plan
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES The eligibility of the Beneficiary for financial aid may depend upon the circumstances of the Beneficiary's family at the time the Beneficiary enrolls in an Eligible Educational Institution, as well as on the policies of the governmental agencies, school or private organizations to which the Beneficiary and/or the Beneficiary's family applies for financial assistance. These policies vary at different institutions and can change over time. Therefore, no person or entity can say with certainty how aid programs, or the school to which the Beneficiary applies, will treat your account. However, financial aid programs administered by agencies of the State of Nebraska will not take your account balance into consideration, except as may be otherwise provided by federal law. For federal financial aid purposes, your account balance will be included in the calculation of your expected family contribution but only to the extent of approximately 5.64% of qualified assets.	YES Financial aid programs administered by agencies of the State of Nebraska will not take your account balance into consideration, except as may be otherwise provided by federal law.
State Matching Grants? Reward Programs?	NO NO	NO NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.51% - 1.48%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.39% - 1.98%
Enrollment Fees:	\$0	\$ 0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$250.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$50.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$360,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$360,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	First National Bank of Omaha	Federated Investors, Inc., Multiple Investment Managers, OFI Private Investments, Inc., State Farm

Wealthfront 529 Plan

#### Nevada

Nevada Prepaid Tuition	
Program	SSGA Upromise 529 Plan

Plan Type(s): Plan Website:

**Reward Programs?** Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees: **Enrollment Fees:** Investment Option Type(s):

Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum Subsequent: Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s):

Prepaid	Direct-sold
http://nvprepaid.gov/	http://www.ssga.upromise529.com/
YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.	NO No state residency requirements.
NO There are no state income taxes in Nevada	NO There are no state income taxes in Nevada
NO There are no state income taxes in Nevada	NO
NO	NO
<b>YES</b> The Silver State Matching Grant program is offered through the SSgAUpromise 529 plan, not the Prepaid Tuition Plan.	YES Silver State Matching Grant Program launched March 1, 2010. If you qualify and are approved for the Program, contributions to your SSgA Upromise 529 account will be matched either dollar-for-dollar or one dollar- for-two dollars, up to \$300 per year. There
NO	YES Upromise Rewards
This is a prepaid plan.	0.29% - 0.89%
This is a prepaid plan.	This is a direct-sold plan.
\$ 100	\$0
Plan allows families to prepay certain higher education expenses, go to plan detail for more information.	Age-based, Blended, Equity, Fixed Income
Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$15.00
Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$50.00
Maximum total contribution: \$0.00	Maximum total contribution: \$370,000.00
State Treasury	Sallie Mae Bank, State Street Global Advisors

#### Nevada

Plan Type(s):	
Plan Website:	

#### Plan Residency:

State Tax Credit or Deduction? State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals? Financial Aid Benefits? State Matching Grants? Reward Programs? Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees: Enrollment Fees: Investment Option Type(s):

Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum Subsequent: Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s):

The Vanguard 529	
College Savings Plan	

Advisor-sold
http://wealthfront.com/529
YES Fee waivers may be available to state residents.
NO
This is an advisor-sold plan.
0.00%
\$ O
Minimum initial contribution: None
Minimum subsequent contribution: None
Maximum total contribution: None
Other - Wealthfront

New Hampshire	UNIQUE College	Fidelity Advisor 529
	Investing Plan	Plan
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.fidelity.com/unique	http://advisor.fidelity.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	NO New Hampshire does not have a personal income tax.	NO
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES New Hampshire does not have a personal income tax; qualified distributions are exempt from NH tax on interest and dividends	YES New Hampshire does not have a personal income tax; qualified distributions are exempt from NH tax on interest and dividends
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	YES Save more for college through everyday purchases with the Fidelity Investments 529 College Rewards American Express card. Customers earn 2 points for every dollar in net retail purchases charged to the card. Cards can be linked to eligible Fidelity 529 account(s).	YES Credit Card Program that offers 2.0% rewards points. With the Fidelity Investments 529 College Rewards credit card, cardholders can earn points that automatically convert to Fidelity Advisor 529 Plan Account contributions.
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.05% - 1.04%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.82% - 2.24%
Enrollment Fees:	\$ 0	\$ O
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$50.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$50.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$50.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	Fidelity Investments, Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Investments

#### NJBEST 529 College **New Jersey** Franklin Templeton 529 **College Savings Plan** Savings Plan Advisor-sold **Direct-sold** Plan Type(s): Plan Website: https://www.franklintempleton.com/retail/p https://www.njbest.com/njbest/enroll ages/generic\_content/home/splash\_PUB/52 9-landing.jsf **Plan Residency:** NO No state residency requirements. YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident. State Tax Credit or NO Franklin Templeton 529 College Savings NO Your investments in NJBEST grow federal Deduction? Plan is a federal and New Jersey state income income tax deferred and are federal income tax-free investment for New Jersey residents. tax free if they're withdrawn to pay for You won't owe federal or New Jersey state qualified higher education expenses. income tax on earnings for any assets that are withdrawn to pay for qualified education expenses. State Tax Deferred YES New Jersey offers state tax exemptions YES Your earnings in NJBEST grow federal Earnings/ Withdrawals? to New Jersey residents for qualified income tax deferred and are federal income distributions from Franklin Templeton. Money tax free if they're withdrawn to pay for invested in a 529 college savings plan grows qualified higher education expenses; you will not owe New Jersey state income taxes on federal income tax deferred and when withdrawn for qualified higher education earnings. expenses, earnings are free from federal income tax. **Financial Aid Benefits?** YES The first \$25,000 of plan contributions YES Financial aid break in New Jersey: New will not be considered when determining a Jersey excludes \$25,000 of your NJBEST student beneficiary's eligibility for need-529 College Savings Plan from the based financial aid awarded by the state of student's financial need evaluation when determining eligibility for any scholarship, New Jersey. grant or other monetary assistance awarded by the state. State Matching Grants? NO NO **Reward Programs?** NO NO Direct-sold plan fees: This is an advisor-sold plan. 0.08% - 0.91% Advisor-sold plan fees: 0.08% - 2.22% This is a direct-sold plan. Enrollment Fees: \$0 \$0 Investment Option Type(s): Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income **Fixed Income** Minimum initial contribution: \$250.00 Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum Subsequent: Minimum subsequent contribution: \$50.00 Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00 Max. Total Contribution: Maximum total contribution: \$305,000.00 Maximum total contribution: \$305,000.00 Franklin Templeton Distributors, Inc. Franklin Templeton Investments Investment Manager(s):

Data provided by College Savings Network, an affiliate of the National Association of State Treasurers. Visit <a href="http://plans.collegesavings.org/planComparison.aspx">http://plans.collegesavings.org/planComparison.aspx</a> for more information.

New Mexico	The Education Plan	Scholar'sEdge
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.theeducationplan.com/	http://www.scholarsedge529.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES New Mexico taxpayers may deduct the amount of contributions to an Education Plan account from their taxable income. There is an unlimited in-state tax deduction for contributions by New Mexico residents. However, the total deduction cannot exceed the cost of attendance at the applicable eligible higher education institution.	YES New Mexico taxpayers may deduct the amount of contributions to a Scholar's Edge account from their taxable income. There is an unlimited in-state tax deduction for contributions by New Mexico residents. However, the total deduction cannot exceed the cost of attendance at the applicable eligible higher education institution.
State Tax Deferred	YES Earnings on withdrawals used for	YES Earnings on withdrawals used for
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	qualified higher education expenses are not subject to State of New Mexico income taxes. The State of New Mexico does not impose an additional penalty tax on the earnings portion of a non-qualified distribution. However, the deduction is subject to recapture upon a future non-qualified distribution.	qualified higher education expenses are not subject to State of New Mexico income taxes. The State of New Mexico does not impose an additional penalty tax on the earnings portion of a non-qualified distribution. However, the deduction is subject to recapture upon a future non-qualified distribution.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.25% - 70%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.36% - 2.43%
Enrollment Fees:	\$0	\$ 0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$400,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$400,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	Dreyfus Corporation, OppenheimerFunds Inc., TIAA-CREF, Vanguard	American Century Investment Services, Inc., Dreyfus Corporation, MainStay Investments, New York Life Investment Management, OppenheimerFunds Inc.

New York's 529 Advisor-

**Guided College Savings** 

#### New York

## New York's 529 College Savings Program Direct Plan

	Plan	Program
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.nysaves.org/	http://www.ny529advisor.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or	YES State income tax benefits. State income	YES State income tax benefits. State income
	tax deduction of up to \$5,000 (\$10,000 for	tax deduction of up to \$5,000 (\$10,000 for
Deduction	married couples filing jointly) for contributions	married couples filing jointly) for contributions
	if you are a New York State taxpayer.	if you are a New York State taxpayer.
State Tax Deferred	YES Earnings on qualified withdrawals are	YES Earnings on qualified withdrawals are
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	exempt from New York state income tax.	exempt from New York state income tax.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES Under New York State law, assets in an	YES Under New York State law, assets in an
Tinancial Ald Denents:	Account are not taken into consideration in	Account are not taken into consideration in
	determining the eligibility of the Beneficiary	determining the eligibility of the Beneficiary
	or the Account Owner for financial aid	or the Account Owner for financial aid
	under any New York State-administered	under any New York State-administered
	financial programs, such as Tuition	financial programs, such as Tuition
	Assistance Program.	Assistance Program.
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	YES Ascensus Broker Dealer Services, Inc., is	YES Upromise is a free to join rewards
5	the Program Manager for NYS 529 Program.	program that can turn every day purchases —
	You can add to your account in New York's	from shopping online to dining out, from
	529 College Savings Program Direct Plan with	booking travel to buying groceries — into
	Upromise® Rewards — you'll get free money	cash back for college. A percentage of your
	for college when you spend with hundreds of	eligible spending will be deposited into your
	America's leading companies.	Upromise account. You can link your
		Upromise account to your eligible 529
		account and have your college savings
		automatically transferred. Visit
		Upromise.com/nya to learn more and enroll.
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.16%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.65% - 2.15%
Enrollment Fees:	\$0	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation,	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation,
	Equity, Fixed Income	Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$1,000.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$375,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$375,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	Ascensus Investment Advisors LLC., The	JPMorgan Investment Advisors Inc., State
	Vanguard Group®	Street Global Advisors

#### North Carolina

Plan Type(s): Plan Website: Plan Residency: State Tax Credit or Deduction? State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals? Financial Aid Benefits? State Matching Grants? **Reward Programs?** Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees: Enrollment Fees: Investment Option Type(s): Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum Subsequent: Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s):

#### North Dakota

#### **College SAVE**

Plan Type(s):	Advisor-sold, Direct-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.collegesave4u.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES North Dakota taxpayers will be able to deduct up to \$5,000 from their North Dakota state taxable income or up to \$10,000 if married and filing jointly for their College SAVE contributions.
State Tax Deferred	YES Earnings are fully exempt from North Dakota state income tax. Withdrawals are exempt
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	from North Dakota state income tax when used for qualified higher education expenses at an eligible institution.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES College SAVE accounts are not included in determining eligibility for North Dakota state financial aid programs. If you are not a North Dakota resident, check with your state to determine its requirements.
State Matching Grants?	YES North Dakota residents who open a new College SAVE account may be eligible for a single or multiple year matching grant from Bank of North Dakota of up to \$300 per year. To be eligible for the grant, participants must meet certain requirements, including
Reward Programs?	YES Upromise is a free to join rewards program that can turn every day purchases — from shopping online to dining out, from booking travel to buying groceries — into cash back for college. A percentage of your eligible spending will be deposited into your Upromise account. You can link your Upromise account to your eligible 529 account and have your college savings automatically transferred. Visit Upromise.com/NorthDakota to learn more and enroll.
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.85%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	0.00%
Enrollment Fees:	\$ O
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$269,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	The Vanguard Group®

Data provided by College Savings Network, an affiliate of the National Association of State Treasurers. Visit <u>http://plans.collegesavings.org/planComparison.aspx</u> for more information.

#### North Carolina's National College Savings Program

#### Direct-sold

http://cfnc.org/NC529 NO No state residency requirements.

YES Account earnings are free from federal and, if you are a resident of NC, North Carolina income taxes when you use the money to pay for qualified higher education expenses.

NO

ard Programs?NOsold plan fees:0.25% - 0.39%sold plan fees:This is a direct-sold plan.srollment Fees:\$ 0Option Type(s):Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income, GuaranteedIl Contribution:Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00m Subsequent:Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00Il Contribution:Maximum total contribution: \$450,000.00ent Manager(s):State Employees' Credit Union, The Vanguard Group®

NO NO NO 0.25%

Ohio		CollegeAdvantage
	CollegeAdvantage Direct	Advisor 529, offered by
	0 0	
	529 Savings Plan	BlackRock
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	https://www.collegeadvantage.com/	http://www.blackrock.com/collegeadvantage
Plan Residency: State Tax Credit or	NO No state residency requirements. YES Ohio taxpayers may deduct their	NO No state residency requirements.
Deduction?	res Onio taxpayers may deduct their contributions to a CollegeAdvantage account from Ohio taxable income. Each contributor (or married couple) may deduct contributions up to \$4,000 per beneficiary, per calendar year, with unlimited carry forward in future years. Non-account owners who make contributions to a CollegeAdvantage account and are Ohio taxpayers, may also take the Ohio income tax deduction, subject to the same limitations as account owners.	YES Ohio taxpayers can deduct their contributions to a CollegeAdvantage account from Ohio taxable income. Each contributor (or married couple) can deduct up to \$2,000 per beneficiary, per calendar year, with unlimited carry forward in future years.
State Tax Deferred	YES Earnings on withdrawals used for	YES Earnings on withdrawals used for qualified
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	qualified higher education expenses are not	higher education expenses are not subject to
	subject to State of Ohio income taxes. State of Ohio income taxes are assessed on the	State of Ohio income taxes. Ohio state income taxes are assessed on the earnings portion of
	earnings portion of any withdrawal that is not	any withdrawal that is not used for qualified
	used for qualified higher education expenses.	higher education expenses.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO VES Callege Advantage Direct Plan Associat	NO
Reward Programs? Direct-sold plan fees:	YES CollegeAdvantage Direct Plan Account Owners may link their Upromise account to their Direct Plan account(s). Upromise is free to join and can help you earn cash back for college on everyday purchases like online shopping, dining out, buying groceries, booking hotels and travel and so much more. When you join Upromise, you can link your Upromise account to your CollegeAdvantage Direct 529 Plan account so your Upromise earnings can be transferred automatically to your CollegeAdvantage Direct Plan account on a periodic basis. 0% - 0.63%	NO This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.53% - 1.76%
Enrollment Fees:	\$0	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Blended, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$445,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$426,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	Dimensional Fund Advisors, Fifth Third Bank, Other - Ohio Tuition Trust Authority, The Vanguard Group®	BlackRock, BlackRock iShares, Rainier Funds, Voya Investment Management, Wells Fargo Funds Management, LLC

Oklahoma	Oklahoma College	OklahomaDream 529
	Savings Plan	Plan
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.ok4saving.org/	http://www.okdream529.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or	YES Deduction of \$10,000 individual or	YES Contributions to the OklahomaDream
Deduction?	\$20,000 per married couple per year; Earnings are exempt.	529 Plan, including rollover contributions, of up to \$10,000 per year for an individual taxpayer, and up to \$20,000 per year for a married couple filing jointly, are deductible in computing Oklahoma taxable income, with a five-year carryforward of excess contributions. Contribution deadline is April 15th of the following year.
State Tax Deferred	YES The earnings portion of any distributions	YES Oklahoma offers a state tax exemption
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	used to pay for qualified higher education	on earnings if an OklahomaDream 529 Plan
	expenses will be free from federal and	account is used to pay for qualified higher
	Oklahoma income tax.	education expenses.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0% - 0.78%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.81% - 2.44%
Enrollment Fees:	\$ O	\$ O
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$1,000.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: None	Maximum total contribution: \$300,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	TIAA-CREF	Allianz Global Investors Distributors LLC, PIMCO, TIAA-CREF

Oregon		Oregon College Savings
	MFS 529 Savings Plan	Plan
Plan Type(s):	Advisor-sold	Direct-sold
Plan Website:	https://annex.mfs.com/subs/oregon/index.html	http://www.oregoncollegesavings.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Up to \$2,120 annual state tax deduction for single filers and \$4,240 for joint filers. As cited in ORS 316.699(3)(a) & (b), these amounts are adjusted annually according to the U.S. City Average Consumer Price Index.	YES Up to \$2,330 annual state tax deduction for single filers and \$4,660 for joint filers for 2017. As cited in ORS 316.699(3)(a) & (b), these amounts are adjusted annually according to the U.S. City Average Consumer Price Index.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES All earnings are state tax exempt if used for qualified expenses.	YES All earnings are state tax exempt if used for qualified expenses.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	This is an advisor-sold plan.	0% - 0.7%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	0.74% - 2.25%	This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$ 0	\$ 0
Investment Option	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation,	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation,
Type(s):	Equity, Fixed Income	Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed,
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$250.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$310,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$310,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	MFS Investment Management	TIAA-CREF

#### Pennsylvania

# Pennsylvania 529Pennsylvania 529Guaranteed Savings PlanInvestment Plan

Plan Type(s):	Prepaid	Direct-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.pa529.com/	http://www.pa529.com/
Plan Residency:	YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or	YES For individuals subject to Pennsylvania	YES For individuals subject to Pennsylvania
Deduction?	income tax, contributions made to an account	income tax, contributions made to an account
Deddction:		-
	may be deducted from taxable income on the	may be deducted from taxable income on the
	taxpayer's annual personal income tax return.	taxpayer's annual personal income tax return.
	The maximum annual amount that may be	The maximum annual amount that may be
	deducted is currently \$14,000 per beneficiary	deducted is currently \$14,000 per beneficiary
	per taxpayer but that amount will increase	per taxpayer but that amount will increase
	with any changes in the amount excludable	with any changes in the amount excludable
	for federal gift tax purposes. The deduction	for federal gift tax purposes. The deduction
	cannot result in the taxable income being less	cannot result in the taxable income being less
	than zero. The new state law also provides	than zero. State law also provides that the
	that the earnings portion of any Qualified	earnings portion of any Qualified Withdrawal
	Withdrawal is exempt from Pennsylvania income tax.	is exempt from Pennsylvania income tax.
State Tax Deferred	YES The earnings portion of any Qualified	VES The earnings portion of any Qualified
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	Withdrawal is exempt from Pennsylvania	YES The earnings portion of any Qualified Withdrawal is exempt from Pennsylvania
Larnings/ Withdrawais:	income tax. Non-Qualified Withdrawals are	income tax. Non-Qualified Withdrawals are
	subjected to Pennsylvania income tax.	subjected to Pennsylvania income tax.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES Pennsylvania law expressly provides	YES Pennsylvania law expressly provides
	that a PA 529 GSP Account may not have	that a PA 529 IP Account may not have any
	any effect on eligibility for state financial	effect on eligibility for state financial aid.
	aid. Such aid would primarily be state grant	Such aid would primarily be state grant
	programs administered by the Pennsylvania	programs administered by the Pennsylvania
	Higher Education Assistance Agency	Higher Education Assistance Agency
	("PHEAA"). Financial aid rules are subject	("PHEAA"). Financial aid rules are subject
	to change. The procedures and rules in	to change. The procedures and rules in
	effect when a Beneficiary applies for aid	effect when a Beneficiary applies for aid
	may be different than those described	may be different than those described
	above.	above.
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	YES Upromise Service Upromise Service is a	YES Upromise Service Upromise Service is a
	free rewards service that lets members get	free rewards service that lets members get
	back a percentage of their qualified spending	back a percentage of their qualified spending
	with hundreds of America's leading	with hundreds of America's leading
	companies as college savings. Once you	companies as college savings. Once you
	enroll in the PA 529 GSP, your Upromise	enroll in the PA 529 IP, your Upromise
	account and your PA 529 GSP account can be	account and your PA 529 IP account can be
	linked so that your rebate dollars are automatically transferred to your PA 529 GSP	linked so that your rebate dollars are automatically transferred to your PA 529 IP
	account on a periodic basis.	account on a periodic basis.
Direct-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	0.33% - 0.46%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$ 50	\$ 0
Investment Option Type(s):	Not applicable, go to plan detail for more	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation,
	information.	Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$15.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$15.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$511,758.00	Maximum total contribution: \$511,758.00
Investment Manager(s):	Pennsylvania Treasury Department	The Vanguard Group®
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### Rh

Rhode Island	CollegeBound 529
Plan Type(s):	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.collegebound529.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or	YES Rhode Island taxpayers who are account owners are eligible for a deduction in computing
Deduction?	state income tax of up to \$1,000 for married couples filing jointly and \$500 for individual filers
	for contributions to their CollegeBound 529account married couple filing jointly (up to \$500 for a single filer).
State Tax Deferred	YES Earnings grow tax deferred from federal and state taxes. Distributions for qualified
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	expenses are exempt from federal and state tax.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO
Reward Programs?	YES Upromise is a rewards program that believes everyone should have a chance to go to college and pursue his or her dreams. Since 2001, Upromise has helped its members earn millions in cash back for college from eligible purchases you most likely make every day. Here's how it works: Join Upromise for free and then do what you normally do—buy groceries, shop online, book travel, dine at restaurants, and more—through participating partners. A percentage of your eligible spending will be deposited in your Upromise account. Signing up is fast, easy, and secure. You can easily link your Upromise account with your eligible 529 account and have your college savings automatically transferred into your CollegeBound 529 account.
Direct-sold plan fees:	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	0.19% - 1.7%
Enrollment Fees:	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: None
Investment Manager(s):	Invesco

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South Carolina	Future Scholar		
	529 College	Future Scholar	
	Savings Plan -	529 College	SC Tuition
	Direct	Savings Plan -	Prepayment
	Investment	Advisor	Program
	Program	Program	(SCTPP)
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold	Prepaid
Plan Website:	http://www.futurescholar.co m/UserRelationship/UserRel	http://www.futurescholar.co m/UserRelationship/UserRel	http://www.sctpp.sc.gov/
	ationshipPage.htm	ationshipPage.htm	YES Account owner or
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.	beneficiary must be state resident.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Contributors may claim the total amount of contributions made to Future Scholar account(s) on the SC 1040 Long Form.	YES For tax year 2007, contributors may claim the amount of contributions made to any Future Scholar accounts on Line 42 of the SC 1040 Long Form.	YES For tax year 2007, contributors may claim the amount of contributions made to any SCTPP accounts when they use the SC 1040 Long Form.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES SC complies with the federal tax exemption on	YES SC complies with the federal tax exemption on	YES SC complies with the federal tax exemption on
Financial Aid Benefits?	earnings. YES Funds held in a Future	earnings. YES Funds held in a Future	earnings.
	Scholar account are not considered an asset of either the parent, guardian, or student for purposes of determining an individual's eligibility for a need based grant, a need based scholarship, or a need based work opportunity offered or administered by any state agency except as may be required by the funding source of such financial aid.	Scholar account are not considered an asset of either the parent, guardian, or student for purposes of determining an individual's eligibility for a need based grant, a need based scholarship, or a need based work opportunity offered or administered by any state agency except as may be required by the funding source of such financial aid.	
State Matching Grants? Reward Programs?	NO NO	NO Unknown	NO NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0.3% - 0.58%	This is an advisor-sold plan.	This is a prepaid plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.65% - 2.39%	This is a prepaid plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$0	\$0	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Blended, Equity, Guaranteed	Blended, Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed	
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$250.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$250.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$50.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$50.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$318,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$318,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$0.00
Investment Manager(s):	Columbia Management Group, LLC	Columbia Management Group, LLC	SC Office of State Treasurer, Curtis M. Loftis, Jr.

**Tennessee Baccalaureate** 

#### South Dakota

#### CollegeAccess 529

Plan Type(s): Plan Website: **Plan Residency:** State Tax Credit or Deduction? State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals? Financial Aid Benefits? State Matching Grants? **Reward Programs?** Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees: **Enrollment Fees:** Investment Option Type(s) Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum Subsequent: Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s)

):	Advisor-sold, Direct-sold
e:	http://www.collegeaccess529.com/
y:	NO No state residency requirements.
or i?	NO N/A, South Dakota does not have a personal income tax
d ?	NO N/A, South Dakota does not have a personal income tax
?	NO
?	NO
?	NO
s:	0.42% - 0.88%
s:	0.71% - 2.33%
s:	\$0
):	Age-based, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
า:	Minimum initial contribution: \$1,000.00
t:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$50.00
n:	Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00
):	Allianz, Dimensional Fund Advisors, Dodge and Cox, Metropolitan West, Morgan Stanley, PIMCO, The Boston Company Asset Management, TIAA-CREF, Voya Investment Management

#### Tennessee

Plan Type(s):
Plan Website:
Plan Residency:

State Tax Cred Deduc State Tax Defe Earnings/ Withdra

Financial Aid Ben State Matching Gr

**Reward Progr** Direct-sold plan Advisor-sold plan Enrollment Investment Option Ty Min. Initial Contribu Minimum Subseq Max. Total Contribu Investment Manag

TNStars College SavingsEducation System529 ProgramPrepaid Plan	n Trust
ype(s): Direct-sold Prepaid	
ebsite: http://www.tnstars.com/ http://www.tnbest.com/	
dency: NO No state residency requirements. YES Account owner or benefit state resident.	ciary must be
edit or NO NO	
ferred awals?YES Pursuant to Tennessee Code Annotated 49-7-822 all assets, income and distributions of all college savings plans defined in Section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code are exempt from any state, county or municipal tax.YES Pursuant to Tennessee Co 49-7-822 all assets, income and of all college savings plans defined of all college savings plans defined in Section from any state, county or municipal tax.	l distributions ned in Section de are exempt
nefits? NO NO	
irants? YES A program of the Tennessee Treasury Department, Tennessee Investments Preparing Scholars, TIPS, is a matching grant program offering incentives to participate in the TNStars® College Savings 529 Program to Tennessee residents meeting certain household inc	
yrams? NO NO	
n fees: 0% - 0.35% This is a prepaid plan.	
n fees: This is a direct-sold plan. This is a prepaid plan.	
t Fees: \$0 \$0	
ype(s): Age-based, Blended, Equity, Fixed Income	
bution: Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00 Minimum initial contribution:	
quent: Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00 Minimum subsequent contribution	
oution: Maximum total contribution: \$350,000.00 Maximum total contribution: \$	\$350,000.00
ger(s): Tennessee Department of Treasury State Treasury	

Texas	Texas Tuition Promise Fund	Texas College Savings Plan
Plan Type(s): Plan Website:	Prepaid https://www.texastuitionpromisefund.com/	Direct-sold https://www.texascollegesavings.com/
Plan Residency:	YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	NO Texas does not have a state income tax. Earnings are federal tax exempt if the account is used for a qualified educational purpose.	NO
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	NO Texas does not have a state income tax on individuals. Earnings are federal tax exempt if the account is used for a qualified educational purpose.	YES Texas does not have a state income tax and unable to provide state tax credits.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES Texas law provides that assets in a Texas Tuition Promise Fund account may not be considered in determining eligibility for Texas state-funded student financial aid.	YES Under Section 56.007, Texas Education Code, a Texas College Savings Plan account may not be considered an asset or otherwise included as income or other financial resources for the purpose of determining eligibility for a TEXAS grant or any other state-funded student financial assistance.
State Matching Grants?	YES The Texas Match the Promise Foundation offers scholarship awards of matching tuition units to eligible applicants who are beneficiaries of Texas Tuition Promise Fund accounts.	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	0.5716% - 0.9772%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.	This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$ 25	\$ 0
Investment Option Type(s):	Plan allows families to prepay certain higher education expenses, go to plan detail for more information.	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$15.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$370,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$370,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	Dodge and Cox, Eaton Vance, Grantham Mayo (GMO), Other - ETF, PIMCO, Vanguard, William Blair	Artisan, Dimensional Fund Advisors, Dodge and Cox, Dreyfus Corporation, T. Rowe Price, Vanguard

Te

Texas		Texas Guaranteed
	LoneStar 529 Plan	Tuition Plan
Plan Type(s):	Advisor-sold	Prepaid
Plan Website:	https://www.lonestar529.com/	http://www.tgtp.org/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	NO	NO The state of Texas does not have a state income tax. Earnings are exempt from federal tax if the account is used for a qualified educational purpose.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES Tax Incentives Anyone can benefit from the tax advantages of the LoneStar 529 Plan, regardless of income level, tax bracket or financial situation. Tax-free Growth Because earnings in 529 plans are not subject to federal or state taxes, the wind is at your back as assets in the account grow. Tax-free Withdrawal You can withdraw funds in a 529 plan account to pay for Qualified Higher Education Expenses without incurring federal taxes, if the money is used for other purposes, the earnings portion of the withdrawal is subject to ordinary federal income tax, and any applicable state income tax and an additional 10% federal tax.	NO The state of Texas does not have a state income tax. Earnings are exempt from federal tax if the account is used for a qualified educational purpose.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES Under Section 56.007, Texas Education Code, a LoneStar 529 Plan account may not be considered an asset or otherwise included as income or other financial resources for the purpose of determining eligibility for a TEXAS grant or any other state-funded student financial assistance.	YES Texas 529 plan accounts may not be considered an asset or otherwise included as income or other financial resources for the purpose of determining eligibility for a TEXAS grant or any other state-funded student financial assistance.
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO The state's matching program only applies to the Texas Tuition Promise Fund.
Reward Programs?	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	This is an advisor-sold plan.	This is a prepaid plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	0.7853% - 2.5053%	This is a prepaid plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$ 0	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Plan allows families to prepay certain higher education expenses, go to plan detail for more information.
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$15.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$370,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$0.00
Investment Manager(s):	Artisan, DFA, Dodge and Cox, Dreyfus Corporation, T. Rowe Price, Templeton, TIAA-CREF, William Blair	Advantus, Grantham Mayo (GMO), Northern Trust Investments, N.A., Northern Trust TIPS Index, Rhumbline Advisors, Shenkman

Utah	my529
Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.my529.org/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Utah taxpayers, including Utah trusts, who are account owners may file for a Utah tax credit. Utah Corporations may file for a Utah tax deduction. The 2018 individual Utah state tax credit amount is contributions up to \$1,960 (\$3,920 filing jointly) per beneficiary multiplied by 5%, equaling \$98 (\$196 filing jointly) per beneficiary. For Utah Trusts, the 2018 Utah state tax credit amount is contributions up to \$1,960 per beneficiary multiplied by 5%, equaling \$98 per beneficiary. For Corporations, the 2018 Utah state tax deduction amount is contributions up to \$1,960 per beneficiary multiplied by 5%, equaling \$98 per beneficiary. For Corporations, the 2018 Utah state tax deduction amount is contributions up to \$1,960 per beneficiary. A joint tax benefit is not allowed for my529 institutional accounts such as trusts or corporations.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES The earnings on any disbursement used for qualified higher education expenses are currently exempt from federal taxes and Utah state income tax.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES Olene S. Walker Transition to Adult Living (TAL) Scholarship The TAL Scholarship was designed to assist qualified youth who are transitioning from the Utah foster care system to complete a post-secondary education program at one of the Utah System of Higher Education (USHE) institutions. my529 funds scholarships as part of the newly initiated Transition to Adult Living (TAL) program.
State Matching Grants?	NO
Reward Programs?	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0% - 0.202%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$ O
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$446,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	Dimensional Fund Advisors, Office of the Utah State Treasurer, Sallie Mae Bank, The Vanguard Group®, US Bank

#### Vermont

## Vermont Higher Education Investment Plan

Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold
Plan Website:	http://services.vsac.org/ilwwcm/connect/VSAC/Save+for+College
Plan Residency:	Unknown At this time, residency information has not been added for this plan.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES A State taxpayer (or, in the case of a married couple filing jointly, each spouse) is eligible for a nonrefundable tax credit of 10% of the first \$2,500 per Beneficiary contributed to an Account in the Plan in each taxable year beginning on and after January 1, 2007 (i.e., a nonrefundable tax credit of up to \$250 per Beneficiary per year).
State Tax Deferred	YES The earnings on your Account are deferred for State income tax purposes until
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	withdrawal. As long as withdrawals from your Account are used for the Beneficiary's Qualified Higher Education Expenses, the earnings portion of the withdrawals will not be subject to State of Vermont income taxation.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO
Reward Programs?	Unknown
Direct-sold plan fees:	0% - 0.8%
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Capital Preservation, Equity
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$240,100.00
Investment Manager(s):	TIAA-CREF, Vermont Student Assistance Corporation Trust

Virginia	Prepaid529	CollegeAmerica	Invest529
Plan Type(s): Plan Website:	Prepaid http://www.virginia529.com/p repaid/index.php	Advisor-sold https://www.americanfunds.co m/college.html	Direct-sold http://www.virginia529.com/
Plan Residency:	YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES Prepaid529 Account Owners who file a Virginia state individual income tax return can deduct Prepaid529 Payments from their Virginia taxable income. The deduction is limited to \$4,000 per calendar year per VA529 account, or the amount contributed to each VA529 account during the year, whichever is less, with unlimited carry forward until the full amount of the Payments has been deducted. The \$4,000 per calendar year limit does not apply to account owners who are age 70 or above, who may deduct the entire amount of their payments in a single tax year. If an account is cancelled for a reason other than the student's death, disability, receipt of a scholarship, or Rollover to another VA529 account, any amount of the refund previously deducted from the account owner's Virginia taxable income as a result of payments to the cancelled Prepaid529 Account must be added back to the Account Owner's Virginia taxable income in the year the refund is received, in addition to any federal tax consequences.	YES CollegeAmerica Account Owners who file a Virginia state individual income tax return can deduct CollegeAmerica contributions from their Virginia taxable income. The deduction is limited to \$4,000 per calendar year per VA529 account, or the amount contributed to each VA529 account during the year, whichever is less, with unlimited carry forward until the full amount of the contributions have been deducted. The \$4,000 per calendar year limit does not apply to account owners who are age 70 or above, who may deduct the entire amount of their contributions in a single tax year. If an account is cancelled for a reason other than the student's death, disability, receipt of a scholarship, or Rollover to another VA529 account, any amount of the refund previously deducted from the account owner's Virginia taxable income as a result of contributions to the cancelled CollegeAmerica Account must be added back to the Account Owner's Virginia taxable income in the year the refund is received, in addition to any federal tax consequences.	YES Invest529 Account Owners who file a Virginia state individual income tax return can deduct Invest529 Payments from their Virginia taxable income. The deduction is limited to \$4,000 per calendar year per VA529 account, or the amount contributed to each VA529 account during the year, whichever is less, with unlimited carry forward until the full amount of the Payments has been deducted. The \$4,000 per calendar year limit does not apply to account owners who are age 70 or above, who may deduct the entire amount of their payments in a single tax year. If an account is cancelled for a reason other than the student's death, disability, receipt of a scholarship, or Rollover to another VA529 account, any amount of the refund previously deducted from the account owner's Virginia taxable income as a result of payments to the cancelled Invest529 Account must be added back to the Account Owner's Virginia taxable income in the year the refund is received, in addition to any federal tax consequences.
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#### Prepaid529 **CollegeAmerica** Invest529 Virginia YES Any earnings on YES Any earnings on State Tax Deferred YES Any earnings on Invest529 Earnings/ Prepaid529 contracts grow tax CollegeAmerica accounts grow accounts grow tax free at both the Withdrawals? free at both the federal and tax free at both the federal and federal and state level, which state level, which means that state level, which means that means that the account owner the account owner does not the account owner does not does not have to pay federal or have to pay federal or state tax have to pay federal or state tax state tax on any interest or the on any interest or the increased on any interest or the increased increased account value each contract value each year. If the account value each year. If the year. If the account is used for contract is used for qualified account is used for qualified qualified higher education higher education expenses, the higher education expenses, the expenses, the earnings are tax earnings are tax free. All earnings are tax free. All free. All non-qualified distributions nonqualified distributions (those nonqualified distributions (those (those not used for qualified not used for gualified higher not used for gualified higher higher education expenses) are education expenses) are subject education expenses) are subject subject to federal and state to federal and state income tax to federal and state income tax income tax on the earnings on the earnings portion of the on the earnings portion of the portion of the distribution. The distribution. The earnings distribution. The earnings earnings portion of any amount portion of any amount refunded portion of any amount refunded refunded in one of these cases is in one of these cases is subject in one of these cases is subject subject to federal income tax in to federal income tax in the tax to federal income tax in the tax the tax year in which the refund is year in which the refund is year in which the refund is received, but is exempt from received, but is exempt from received, but is exempt from Virginia state income tax. The Virginia state income tax. The Virginia state income tax. The Virginia state income tax Virginia state income tax Virginia state income tax exemption is still applicable to exemption is still applicable to exemption is still applicable to distributions made due to the distributions made due to the distributions made due to the Beneficiary's death, disability or Beneficiary's death, disability or Beneficiary's death, disability or receipt of a scholarship. receipt of a scholarship. receipt of a scholarship. **Financial Aid Benefits?** YES Ownership of a YES Ownership of a YES Ownership of a Invest529 Prepaid529 Contract will not CollegeAmerica account will account will not be taken into be taken into account when not be taken into account account when determining a determining a student's when determining a student's student's eligibility for Virginia eligibility for Virginia financial eligibility for Virginia financial financial aid. Invest529 Benefits aid. Prepaid529 Benefits do aid. CollegeAmerica Benefits do not affect a student's not affect a student's do not affect a student's eligibility for a Virginia Tuition eligibility for a Virginia Tuition eligibility for a Virginia Tuition Assistance Grant for Virginia Assistance Grant for Virginia Assistance Grant for Virginia residents who attend an eligible, residents who attend an residents who attend an independent, nonprofit eligible, independent, institution of higher education in eligible, independent, nonprofit institution of higher nonprofit institution of higher Virginia. education in Virginia. education in Virginia. State Matching Grants? NO NO NO **Reward Programs?** NO NO NO Direct-sold plan fees: This is a prepaid plan. This is an advisor-sold plan. 0.1% - 0.76% Advisor-sold plan fees: 0.5% - 2.21% This is a direct-sold plan. This is a prepaid plan. Enrollment Fees: \$25 \$0 \$0 Investment Option Age-based, Blended, Capital Age-based, Blended, Capital Not applicable, go to plan detail for more information. Preservation, Equity, Fixed Preservation, Equity, Fixed Type(s): Income Income Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum initial contribution: Minimum initial contribution: Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00 \$0.00 \$250.00 Minimum Subsequent: Minimum subsequent Minimum subsequent Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00 contribution: \$50.00 contribution: \$0.00

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Virginia	Prepaid529	CollegeAmerica	Invest529
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$500,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$500,000.00	Maximum total contribution: None
Investment Manager(s):	Aberdeen, Adams Street Partners, LLC, Advent Capital, Aether Investment Partners, American Funds, Aurora Investment Managment, LLC, Aventura Holdings, LLC, BlackRock, Commonfund Capital Inc., CS Transition, DFA, Donald Smith & Co., Ferox Capital, Franklin Templeton Investments, INVESCO Institutional (N.A.), Inc., Neuberger Berman LLC, Other - Blackstone Partners, Other - Golub Capital, Other - LGT Capital Partners, Other - PGIM, Other - PGIM Fixed Income, Other - Schroder Investment Management, Private Advisors LLC, Shenkman, State Street Global Advisors, State Treasury, Stone Harbor Investment Partners, The Vanguard Group®, Thompson, Siegel & Walmsley, Inc., UBS Global Asset Management (Americas) Inc., Wellington Capital Management, Westfield Capital Management	Capital Research and Management Company	Aberdeen, American Funds, DFA, Franklin Templeton Investments, INVESCO Institutional (N.A.), Inc., Morgan Stanley, Multiple Investment Managers, Other - PGIM, Parnassus Investments, Rothschild Asset Management, Inc., Stone Harbor Investment Partners, The Vanguard Group®, Union Bank & Trust Company

## Washington

## Guaranteed Education Tuition (GET)

-	
Plan Type(s):	Prepaid
Plan Website:	http://www.get.wa.gov/
Plan Residency:	YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	NO Washington state does not have a state income tax.
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	NO Washington state does not have a state income tax.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES •State financial aid programs: Washington state does not consider the value of GET accounts in determining a family's eligibility for state financial aid. The state considers current family income only. •Federal financial aid programs: If the parent is the account owner, the GET account is considered an asset of the parent and treated like any other parental asset in determining a family's eligibility for federal financial aid.
State Matching Grants?	NO No matching grant program is currently in place.
Reward Programs?	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a prepaid plan.
Enrollment Fees:	\$ 50
Investment Option Type(s):	Plan allows families to prepay certain higher education expenses, go to plan detail for more information.
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$0.00
Investment Manager(s):	Washington State Investment Board (WSIB)

West Virginia	SMART529 WV	The Hartford	SMART529
in est in ginna	Direct	SMART529	Select
Plan Type(s): Plan Website:	Direct-sold http://www.smart529.com/	Advisor-sold http://www.hartfordfunds.co m/college-saving/overview-	Direct-sold http://www.smart529select. com/
		smart-529.individual- investors.html	
Plan Residency:	YES Account owner or beneficiary must be state resident.	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or Deduction?	YES WV taxpayer may deduct all contributions to their SMART529 accounts from the federal adjusted gross income on their WV Personal Income Tax Return. They are allowed the deduction for contributions for each Designated Beneficiary and may carry the amount forward for up to five years. The WV state deduction is subject to recapture for non-qualified distributions.	YES WV taxpayer may deduct all contributions to their SMART529 accounts from the federal adjusted gross income on their WV Personal Income Tax Return. They are allowed the deduction for contributions for each Designated Beneficiary and may carry the amount forward for up to five years. The WV state deduction is subject to recapture for non-qualified distributions	YES WV taxpayer may deduct all contributions to their SMART529 accounts from the federal adjusted gross income on their WV Personal Income Tax Return. They are allowed the deduction for contributions for each Designated Beneficiary and may carry the amount forward for up to five years. The WV state deduction is subject to recapture for non-qualified distributions
State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals?	YES Earnings can accumulate tax-deferred; withdrawals for qualified higher education expenses are free from federal and WV income taxes.	distributions. YES Earnings can accumulate tax-deferred; withdrawals for qualified higher education expenses are free from federal and WV income taxes.	distributions. YES Earnings can accumulate tax-deferred; withdrawals for qualified higher education expenses are free from federal and WV income taxes.
Financial Aid Benefits?	NO	NO	NO
State Matching Grants?	NO SMART529 offers WV residents a \$100 grant for babies under one year of age or adopted children who have not reached the first anniversary of their adoption date. See eligibility rules.	NO SMART529 offers WV residents a \$100 grant for babies under one year of age or adopted children who have not reached the first anniversary of their adoption date. See eligibility rules.	NO SMART529 offers WV residents a \$100 grant for babies under one year of age or adopted children who have not reached the first anniversary of their adoption date. See eligibility rules.
Reward Programs?	YES SMART529 has partnered with Upromise.	YES SMART529 has partnered with Upromise.	YES SMART529 has partnered with Upromise.
Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees: Enrollment Fees:	0.07% - 0.34% This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0	This is an advisor-sold plan. 0.74% - 2.13% \$ 0	0.59% - 0.72% This is a direct-sold plan. \$ 0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation, Equity, Fixed Income	Age-based, Blended, Fixed Income
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$250.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$250.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$265,620.00	Maximum total contribution: \$265,620.00	Maximum total contribution: \$265,620.00
Investment Manager(s):	INVESCO Institutional (N.A.), Inc., The Vanguard Group®	INVESCO Institutional (N.A.), Inc., MFS Investment Management, The Hartford Mutual Funds	Dimensional Fund Advisors

#### Wisconsin

	Edvest College Savings	Tomorrow's Scholar
	Plan	College Savings Plan
(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
te:	http://www.edvest.com/	http://www.tomorrowsscholar.com/
cy:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements
or n2	YES For tax year 2017, contributions up to	YES For tax year 2017, contributions u

Plan Type(s):	Direct-sold	Advisor-sold
Plan Website:	http://www.edvest.com/	http://www.tomorrowsscholar.com/
Plan Residency:	NO No state residency requirements.	NO No state residency requirements.
State Tax Credit or	YES For tax year 2017, contributions up to	YES For tax year 2017, contributions up to
Deduction?	\$3,140 per contributor per beneficiary reduce	\$3,140 per contributor per beneficiary reduce
	Wisconsin taxable income. This amount may	Wisconsin taxable income. This amount may
	be increased each year with inflation.	be increased each year with inflation.
	Contributions in excess may be carried	Contributions in excess may be carried
	forward for one or more years for additional	forward for one or more years for additional
	subtractions to state income. Contributors do	subtractions to state income. Contributors do
	not need to be the account owner to claim	not need to be the account owner to claim
	the benefit. Deadline is April 15 of the year	the benefit. Deadline is April 15 of the year
	following the reported tax year. The	following the reported tax year. The
	maximum account limit is \$472,000 per	maximum account limit is \$472,000 per
	beneficiary, as of January 1, 2018.	beneficiary as of January 1, 2018.
State Tax Deferred	YES Program earnings are exempt from	YES Program earnings are exempt from
Earnings/ Withdrawals?	Wisconsin state income tax if the savings are	Wisconsin state income tax if the savings are
	used for qualified higher education expenses.	used for qualified higher education expenses.
Financial Aid Benefits?	YES Wisconsin law specifies that Program	YES Wisconsin law specifies that Program
	assets will NOT affect a beneficiary's	assets will NOT affect a beneficiary's
	eligibility for State-funded financial aid.	eligibility for State-funded financial aid.
State Matching Grants?	NO	NO
Reward Programs?	NO	NO
Direct-sold plan fees:	0% - 0.38%	This is an advisor-sold plan.
Advisor-sold plan fees:	This is a direct-sold plan.	0.23% - 2.3%
Enrollment Fees:	\$ 0	\$ 0
Investment Option Type(s):	Age-based, Blended, Capital Preservation,	Age-based, Blended, Equity, Fixed Income,
	Equity, Fixed Income, Guaranteed,	Guaranteed
Min. Initial Contribution:	Minimum initial contribution: \$25.00	Minimum initial contribution: \$250.00
Minimum Subsequent:	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00	Minimum subsequent contribution: \$25.00
Max. Total Contribution:	Maximum total contribution: \$472,000.00	Maximum total contribution: \$472,000.00
Investment Manager(s):	Dimensional Fund Advisors, Franklin	Baillie Gifford, BlackRock, CBRE Clarion
	Templeton Investments, Metropolitan	Securities, Columbia Management
	West, Multiple Managers, T. Rowe Price,	Investment Advisers, LLC and its affiliates,
	TIAA-CREF	Delaware Investments, Goldman Sachs
		Asset Management, Hahn Capital
		Management, Lazard Asset Management,
		LSV Asset Management, Multiple
		Managers, Northern Trust Investments,
		N.A., Other - Credit Suisse, Other - Polaris,
		Other - Van Eck Associates, TIAA-CREF,
		Voya Investment Management, Wellington
		Management

## Private College 529 Plan

Plan Type(s): Plan Website: Plan Residency: State Tax Credit or Deduction? State Tax Deferred Earnings/ Withdrawals? Financial Aid Benefits? State Matching Grants? **Reward Programs?** Direct-sold plan fees: Advisor-sold plan fees: Enrollment Fees: Investment Option Type(s): Min. Initial Contribution: Minimum Subsequent: Max. Total Contribution: Investment Manager(s):

#### Private College 529 Plan

Prepaid
https://www.privatecollege529.com/OFI529/home.jsp
NO No state residency requirements.
Unknown
This is a prepaid plan.
This is a prepaid plan.
\$0
Minimum initial contains the time to 00
Minimum initial contribution: \$0.00
Minimum subsequent contribution: \$0.00
Maximum total contribution: \$0.00
OppenheimerFunds Inc.

# Glossary

529 plan:	The number refers to the section of the United States Internal Revenue Code that deals with qualified tuition programs. 529 plans are education savings plans enabled by the provisions of section 529.
Coverdell Education Savings Accounts:	These education savings plans are tax- advantaged like 529 plans; however, the annual cap on contributions to a Coverdell ESA is currently set at \$2,000 per year.
Frontloading:	To put a large amount into an investment plan early on in order to benefit maximally from growth over time.
Prepaid Tuition Plan:	Allows you to purchase credit hours at today's tuition rates that can be used by your child in the future.
Tax-advantaged:	Describes an investment, account, or plan that is exempt from taxation, tax-deferred, or that offers some other type of tax benefit.
Trust:	A legal and fiduciary arrangement allowing a third party, or a trustee, to hold assets on behalf of a beneficiary or beneficiaries. Trusts allow you to define your own terms about disbursements and other matters.
UGMA / UTMA. Uniform Gifts to Minors Act (UGMA) and Uniform Transfers to Minors Act (UTMA):	These acts allow minors to own assets. Individuals can establish UGMA accounts on behalf of minors as beneficiaries and this eliminates the need for attorneys to set up trust funds.

## FURTHER READING

- Nesbit, Joanne. "Don't Fall for These 6 Myths About College Savings", U. S News & World Report, July 26, 2017. https://www.usnews.com/education/best-colleges/paying-for-college/articles/2017-07-26/dont-fall-for-these-6-myths-about-college-savings.
- Kidder, Rushworth M. "How Good People Make Tough Choices: Resolving the Dilemmas of Ethical Living." HarperCollins, 1995.
- Bank of America Corporation, Merrill Edge, Merrill Lynch; Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated. Saving for College, 2018. http://www.savingforcollege.com/intro\_to\_529s/what-is-a-529-plan.php.
- Salisbury, Ian. "4 Alternative Ways to Save for College", Time Magazine, February 2, 2016. http://time.com/money/collection-post/4196687/alternative-college-savings-529/



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